

Native Hawaiians Dole Out Peace

by

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Queen Lili 'uokalani

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The Army of Hawaii was a tool of intimidation used by the coup d'état conspiracy under "Dandy" Dole. This officer is indicative of the leadership's racist mix.

Dedication To Hawaiian Queen Lili'uokalani:

Our Queen chose the path of Peace in preference to Violence, and maintained continuous poise regardless of indignities (e.g., within days of the 1893 overthrow, the coup leaders were rudely addressing Her Majesty as "Mrs. J.O. Dominis").

Long occupation ensued, and Hawaiian neutrality was abrogated. Yet Hawaiian sons & daughters remember the choice of peace.



Army of Hawaii Sharpshooter
1895

Native Hawaiians Dole Out Peace

In 2015, tens of thousands of Native Hawaiian people voted peacefully for representative discussions on the native community's future.

We were suddenly then forced to await permission from distant Washington D.C., our decisions officially uncounted. The U.S. Supreme Court stepped in to preliminarily block our progress.

But we're not yet forbidden from recounting chronic misconduct by Yankee toward Native peoples (Hawaiians and others).

Our Hawaii is now composed of many varieties of people. This makes us great! But in the midst of enforced military occupation, a few local mercenaries aggressively push "free market" dependence on militarist-led America.

These polarizing mercenaries dishonor the Aloha Spirit with brazen contempt, spreading disinformation and labeling Hawaiian identification racist. They sweep aside inconvenient truths: the illegality of the Hawaiian Kingdom's takeover, the blatant treachery of the 1893 coup plotters & their thuggish reliance on racist armed gangs, and the continuing brutality of Hawaiian occupation & militarization.

Peaceful efforts seeking solutions are being blocked.

Native Hawaiians have too long been herded & tricked by armies, militias and paramilitary groups largely composed of imported foreign devils.

Reconciliation can be achieved by peaceful discussions between U.S. interests and the Native Hawaiian people. But Native Hawaiians have been denied our proper inheritance. Millions of acres of stolen land are still occupied by US military forces or annexed by other outsider-imposed governing entities. Land is a key shared legacy. Native Hawaiians now should be sharing the bounty of revenue-generating lands, without transferring control to outside interests. Ua Mau ke Ea o ka 'Āina i ka Pono.

Dr. Bruce Henry Lambert
Hawaiian inheritance alliance
Hialliance.org
15 December 2015

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Key Question: Why is Native Hawaiian Inheritance Less than Elsewhere?

Answer: Externally-imposed racist "Blood Quantum" divisions:

Hawaiians inherit not by Race -- Hawaiians inherit by Right -- Hawaiians inherit by Social & Family Descent

On 16 January 1893, **John Leavitt Stevens**, United States Minister to the Hawaiian Kingdom, ordered armed invasion of the Hawaiian Kingdom by U.S. troops. His attitude toward the local people was crystal clear, harsh & dismissive:

"... the future of the Islands must be controlled by other than the native race. These beautiful and sunny isles, with their rich resources and splendid future possibilities, must and will be improved and governed by an intelligent and powerful race. While the surviving natives should be most kindly dealt with, allowed every possible opportunity to improve their condition and help themselves, it would be throwing to the winds all past experience and historical instruction to think longer of governing the Islands by the native race ..."

from Stevens, John L. (1893) "A Plea for Annexation." *The North American Review*.

On 1 Feb. 1893, Stevens unilaterally declared Hawaii a "protectorate of the United States of America" and ordered the American flag raised over the government building in Honolulu.

Stevens' presumption was subsequently disavowed & rebuked by Washington, and the U.S. flag taken down. Stevens himself was soon compelled to relinquish charge as U.S. Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary & summarily recalled (18 May 1893), and officially censured (U.S. House 9 Feb. 1894, by vote of 175 to 57).

On 16 - 17 Jan. 1893, U.S. troops with Gatling guns suddenly came ashore and took up key positions around Honolulu, instituting an armed coup d'état by a "Provisional Government" under the direction & protection of U.S. Minister Stevens. They forced Hawaii's Queen, Lili'uokalani, to relinquish control of the government.

Queen Lili'uokalani

17 January 1893, Honolulu

"I, Lili'uokalani, by the Grace of God and under the Constitution of the Hawaiian Kingdom, Queen, do hereby solemnly protest against any and all acts done against myself and the Constitutional Government of the Hawaiian Kingdom by certain persons claiming to have established a Provisional Government of and for this Kingdom. That I yield to the superior force of the United States of America whose Minister Plenipotentiary, His Excellency John L. Stevens, has caused United States troops to be landed at Honolulu and declared that he would support the Provisional Government. Now to avoid any collision of armed forces, and perhaps the loss of life, I do this under protest and impelled by said force yield my authority until such time as the Government of the United States shall, upon facts being presented to it, undo the action of its representatives and reinstate me in the authority which I claim as the Constitutional Sovereign of the Hawaiian Islands."

Violence against the Native Hawaiian people continued, with the USA taking advantage in defiance of international law. Many in far-away Washington D.C. condemned the takeover (but talk is cheap!)

United States President Grover Cleveland

to the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives:

18 December 1893, Washington, D.C.

"... I believe that a candid and thorough examination of the facts will force the conviction that the provisional government owes its existence to an armed invasion by the United States. Fair-minded people with the evidence before them will hardly claim that the Hawaiian Government was overthrown by the people of the islands or that the provisional government had ever existed with their consent. I do not understand that any member of this government claims that the people would uphold it by their suffrages if they were allowed to vote on the question. ...

By an act of war, committed with the participation of a diplomatic representative of the United States and without authority of Congress, the Government of a feeble but friendly and confiding people has been overthrown. A substantial wrong has thus been done which a due regard for our national character as well as the rights of the injured people requires we should endeavor to repair. ..."

United States Public Law 103-150 "Apology Resolution" (excerpt):

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

The Congress

- (1) on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of the illegal overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii on January 17, 1893, acknowledges the historical significance of this event which resulted in the suppression of the inherent sovereignty of the Native Hawaiian people;
- (2) recognizes and commends efforts of reconciliation initiated by the State of Hawaii and the United Church of Christ with Native Hawaiians;
- (3) apologizes to Native Hawaiians on behalf of the people of the United States for the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii on January 17, 1893 with the participation of agents and citizens of the United States, and the deprivation of the rights of Native Hawaiians to self-determination;
- (4) expresses its commitment to acknowledge the ramifications of the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii, in order to provide a proper foundation for reconciliation between the United States and the Native Hawaiian people; and
- (5) urges the President of the United States to also acknowledge the ramifications of the overthrow of the Kingdom of Hawaii and to support reconciliation efforts between the United States and the Native Hawaiian people.

Passed by the U.S. Congress & signed by U.S. President William J. Clinton, 23 November 1993



Jan. 1893: deployment in Honolulu of U.S. troops during overthrow of Queen Lili'uokalani

Hawaii State Archives. Call Number: PP-36-3-002

17 Jan. 1893: Deployment of United States Marines &
Naval forces from the U.S.S. Boston, overthrowing the
Kingdom of Hawaii

Hawaii State Archives. Call Number: PP-36-3-003

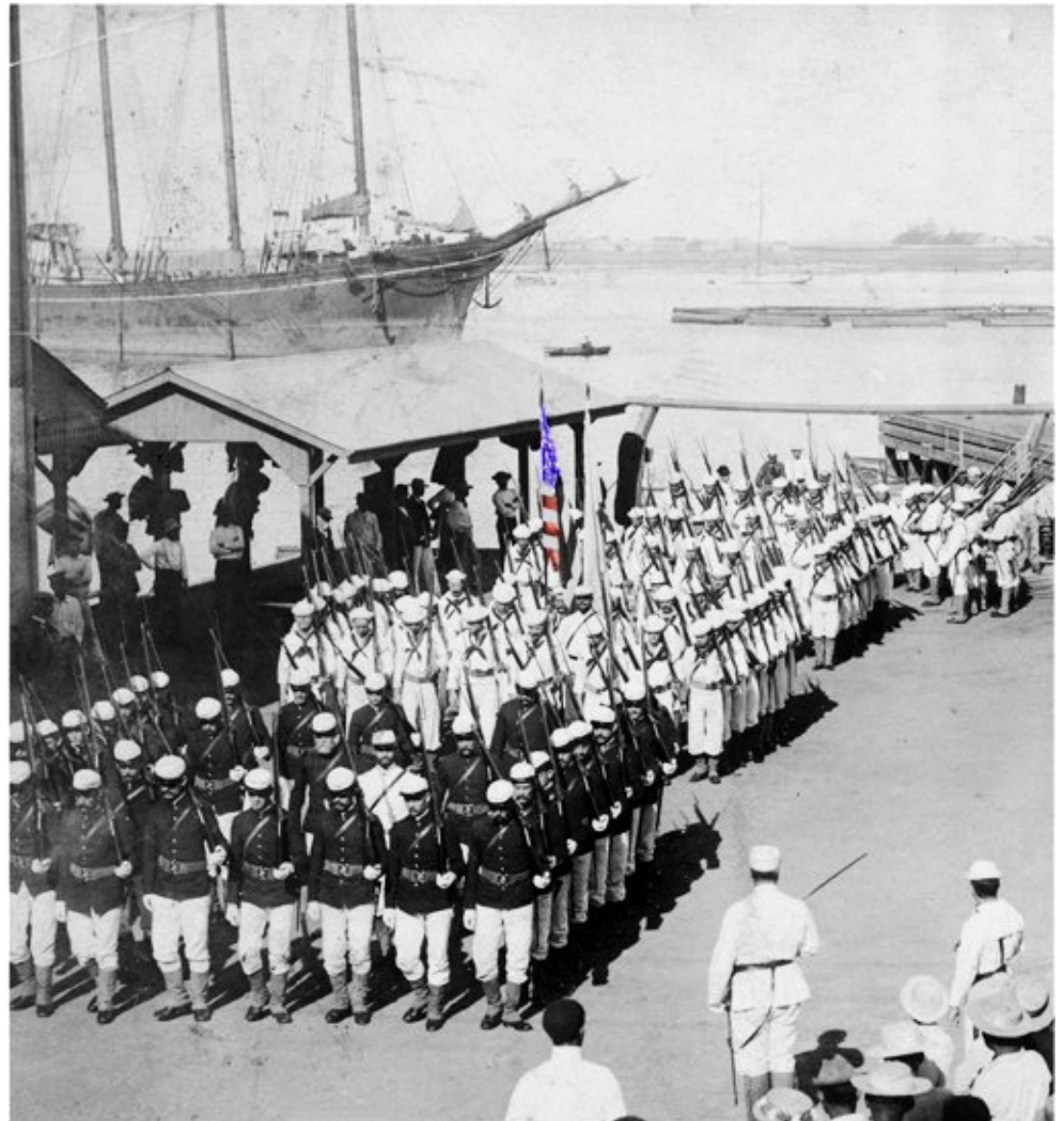
Tei Ka Hai Ku

by Genki

Ancestral body
Mercenary Grassroots Boy
Whispering Aloha

Military whore
Grunting for Yankee dollar
Washington D.C.

Hawaiian Season
Scents of flowers, moist rich earth...
Gathering Goodness



Who's Dirty?

Hawaiians have suffered untold harm since 1893. Not only did the coup plotters abrogate the Hawaiian Monarchy, but Queen Lili‘uokalani was physically threatened, and her character vilely besmirched by subversive mudslingers. Sanford B. "Dandy" Dole & cronies were wholly revolting!

U.S. Minister Stevens was a key part of the conspiracy to overthrow the Hawaiian Monarchy and abrogate Hawaiian neutrality; but assorted other non-native residents participated before & afterward. On 17 Jan. the conspirators were prepared for their coup d'état with a printed Proclamation detailing the rationale for their actions. Also that day the coup leaders wrote to each Ambassador & Consul of the diplomatic corps based in Honolulu (who may have been forewarned). "The Provisional Government" enclosed a typeset Proclamation and officially requested they be recognized "as the existing de facto Government of the Hawaiian Islands and afford to it the moral support of your Government." The Royal Swedish & Norwegian Consulate in Honolulu was staffed by Consul H.W. Schmidt, a prominent Honolulu businessman (b. Bremen, Germany 16 Nov. 1846). His Excellency Schmidt quickly communicated his official support to the Dole cabal (18 Jan., receipt from Dole et al. dated 20 Jan), and then wrote a two-page letter to the Swedish Minister of Foreign Affairs in Stockholm (18 Jan.) hurriedly describing the "revolution which has taken place in Honolulu and which directly was caused by the Queen herself" and that on behalf of Sweden and Norway he had already recognized the de facto Government under the circumstances. Schmidt had been honored by H.M. King Kalakaua in 1884 (age 38 as Acting Consul) with the "Royal Order of the Crown of Hawaii" and by H.M. King Oscar of Sweden with the Royal Order of Vasa. Yet H.W. Schmidt took up arms in the paramilitary "Citizen's Guard" (Squad 4) while continuing as Consul through early 1899. Schmidt's sympathies with the coup's leaders were clear in his report to the Swedish Minister of Foreign Affairs: (24 Jan 1893) "It seems that a change in the state of affairs was an utter necessity and consequently unavoidable." and (25 Jan 1893) "The people, particularly the white and educated, wanted good men at the head of affairs, whose duty it was to be to effect a more beneficial treaty with the United States. By strenuous efforts such men were appointed, but the Native legislatures, induced by the Queen, voted them out of office again." and "Now the only hope of all respectable people on these Islands lies in a closer union with the United States, in order to secure protection against native supremacy, to foster our trade, to enable planters to continue their enterprises successfully, to protect bankers and capitalists who have made large investments here, to secure peace and prosperity and to spread christianity and civilization."

Being myself of mixed race (Hawaiian, Scottish, English, German, Chinese, etc. ancestry), and a product of a progressive upbringing, I don't sort people with racial screens, or filter friends that way. (I generally like people, and bluntly, any type of person may be a butthole). But we who are alive with aloha and enjoy variety must recognize many people think differently. At the time of the overthrow, many considered "Whites" quite distinct from the Native Hawaiians & half-breeds, and orientals. The conspirators of 1893 and their supporters were traitors who deliberately made use of racism for economic gain. They enrolled sailors, scallywags, and imported riffraff to suppress Hawaii's indigenous population. The attached photos amply show fearsome paramilitary power. The physical threat of violence to the peaceful population was soon matched by cultural dismemberment, which even today acts to hobble the Native Hawaiian people, as "Blood quantum" limits were imposed to regulate inheritance.

Swindle: Creating Lesser Hawaiians, Seizing Hawaiian Lands

Do we deserve our inheritance? It doesn't matter...

Native Hawaiian people are proper heirs to land, resources, responsibilities, history, culture, obligations, money, heritage, etc. But many substantial parts of our inheritance are withheld from us. Native Hawaiian land dispossession has been a continuous & purposeful effort by U.S. interests.

Others in the wider community envy our inheritance. Some falsely claim no native Hawaiian people survive, or we're inauthentic if using modern tools. This is balderdash, but militarism plus jealousy suppress us.

Our enemies aim to splinter us. Nobody thinks twice when rich folk of the Rockefeller clan inherit land & wealth from their grandparents or great-grandparents. But if it's an injun, or Aleut, or Hawaiian, we blabber of 'blood quantum' -- Hijacked thought processes & deliberately-fueled factionalism control Hawai'i.

Hawai'i's now a placid harbor for hereditary wealth from around the world, as absentee ownership is pricing our own keiki out of the market. The US government invites unlimited property speculation & prohibits local immigration controls. Yankee took & occupied huge lands for military forces. Our Hawaiian ancestors were denied homelands, or forced to wait, and lost access to military-allotted lands. The Feds established Majestic Hawaii, pompous & expensive.

Let's create opportunities for young Hawaiians to stay rural & thrive, and promote more stable communities. Our diaspora has been forced by militarism, racism, and economic starvation.

Our key issue is inheritance. Imagine a large legal trust & we with native Hawaiian ancestry are heirs & beneficiaries to this great estate Hawai'i. Our inheritance is not a reparation, nor an entitlement program, nor does it infringe on "equal opportunity" for other residents. We Hawaiians naturally inherit cultural legacy & common treasures, land, sea & air. But we've also legally-recognized inheritance & property rights under well-established legal precedent.

Examples: When great-grandmother dies, age 85, her three great-grandchildren are perhaps each willed a third share of her estate. The fact is never mentioned that each is only 1/8th genetically descended from great-grannie. Yet the present systems of the USA and State of Hawai'i abuse people of native Hawaiian ancestry, as Washington D.C. divides the Hawaiian community with "blood quantum" arguments. The US federal Hawaiian Homestead administration wrongly dispossesses & unfairly penalizes most mixed-race people. Inheritance should be secure for future generations regardless of whoever or not native Hawaiians marry.

The Dukedom of Sutherland is a UK peerage created in 1833. In 2000 the present 7th Duke inherited his lands, titles & art collection now valued at over \$800 million. His bloodline as "heir of the body" to the first Duke is 1/64th. Nobody asks of his sympathies; his cultural understanding was insignificant to inheritance.

American families typically inherit smoothly without reproach. For example, who's a Rockefeller? Wealthy industrialist John D. Rockefeller married Cettie Spellman, outside his blood family, so by "blood quantum" with father as basis the children were at most half Rockefeller (and half Spellman). Grandchild Nelson Rockefeller, former US Vice-President, was thus 25% Rockefeller blood quantum. Great-grandchildren (e.g. Sen. Jay Rockefeller & the late Arkansas Lt. Gov. Winthrop Rockefeller) have a bloodline one-eighth Rockefeller. This doesn't interfere at all with inheritance of wealth, property or family pride, limit where they live or who they might marry.

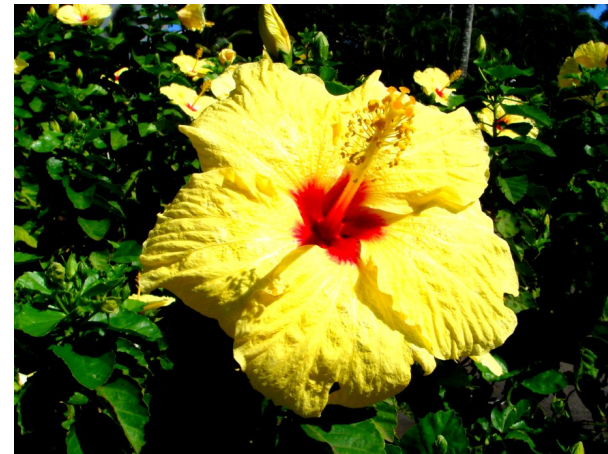
Proper inheritance for Native Hawaiians need not fundamentally damage our wider multiethnic community. In many families now, simple intergenerational inheritance fluctuates among individual members. There's no need for violence, mud-slinging, or maligning others as parasites. Non-Hawaiians will envy our inheritance. But we are already accustomed to wealthy people with family money living amongst us. Make no apology! Be a Proud Land-owning Hawaiian.

We struggle today with a U.S. Federal system allowing too much of Hawai'i to be indiscriminately sold to non-resident non-Native speculators. Australia, Cayman Isles, Jersey, Rapa Nui, etc. limit or discourage non-resident speculation in property; Hawai'i might do likewise (at least in some zones) by developing qualifications for purchasing, or with new taxation formats. We need more lands for the Hawaiian nation, more lands for each Hawaiian family, better balance and prosperity.

The Hawaiian Kingdom was a neutral nation. Our international treaties guaranteed neutrality. Hawai'i's Occupation has been costly. Since Hawai'i's illegal takeover, huge lands & complete islands have been exploited by the American military. If we minimize the occupying G.I. Joe footprint, we'll have more lands for Hawaiian nation-building & for local young people. We need not each agree about American exceptionalism. We are most of us American citizens and proud of that fact. From the prosperity of our inheritance we'll be able to operate more creatively in the future. Such energies from the wider community served to protect our environment with the billboard ban & shoreline access. Let Hawaiian beauty bloom!



We should inherit the wealth and beautiful lands stolen from us. We also inherit a great heritage, with obligations to protect & defend our environment: Ua Mau ke Ea o ka 'Āina i ka Pono. We are heirs to the Hawaiian archipelago.



PROTECTORATE.

At nine o'clock this morning, and since the editorial matter of THE LIBERAL was in type, the United States flag was hoisted upon the Capitol by Captain Wiltse of the U. S. S. *Boston* and a United States Protectorate was proclaimed over the Hawaiian Islands in the name of the American Government, pending negotiations now going on at Washington. The troops saluted the American flag first and immediately thereafter faced about and saluted the Hawaiian flag. The following is the text of the proclamation:

TO THE HAWAIIAN PEOPLE.

At the request of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands, I hereby, in the name of the United States of America, assume protection of the Hawaiian Islands for the protection of life and property, and occupation of public buildings and Hawaiian soil, so far as may be necessary for the purpose specified, but not interfering with the administration of public affairs by the Provisional Government.

This action is taken pending, and subject to, negotiations at Washington.

JOHN L. STEVENS.

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of the United States.

United States Legation, February 1, 1893.

Approved and executed by

G. C. WILTSE, Captain U. S. N.
Commanding the United States
Ship "*Boston*."

The Liberal, Vol. I, No. 41, Pg 2. 1st Feb., 1893.



The Morning Call, Volume LXXIII, Number 81, Page 1. February 19, 1893.

STORY OF WILTSE. Hallucinations of the Naval Officer.

HIS BRAIN WAS IMPAIRED.

Facts Related by Officers of the Cruiser Boston.

NEW LIGHT ON HIS SAYINGS.

But One Idea Possessed the Mind of the Gallant Sailor; It Was the Hoisting of the Flag.

It is a strange story, that of Captain Gilbert C. Wiltse and his connection with the hoisting of the flag at Honolulu last January. It is appropriate to tell it just now, for it shows how unfortunate it was for the cause of annexation that he was in command of the United States steamship Boston. Not that he lacked in bravery—the records disprove that; not that he excelled or did not come up to his duty. No, not an aspersion can be cast upon his memory from any such standpoint. But the trouble rested in the fact that his sayings were considered as those coming from a man in full health, both mental and physical, whereas such was not the case. No reflections are cast upon the memory of the dead naval officer by this recital, but perhaps this story, for the first time made public, will show reason why acts and sayings during the last few years of his life should be considered leniently and his splendid record, made until eighteen months before, serve as the only standard by which to judge him.

Gilbert C. Wiltse was born in New York, November 29, 1838. He was appointed from that State to the Naval Academy September 20, 1855, and served the full term of four years. From 1859 to 1861 he was attached to the frigate Congress, then stationed on the Brazil squadron. From 1861 to 1862 he served on the frigate St. Lawrence, and at the beginning of 1862 was again assigned to the Congress. March 9, 1862, he took part in the battle between the Congress, the Cumberland and the Confederate monitor Merrimac in Hampton Roads. He was also in the engagement at Sewall's Point in May of that year. April 19, 1861, he was commissioned lieutenant, and from 1862 to 1863 served on the Decatur in the West Indian squadron. In the same vessel he did duty with the South Atlantic blockading squadron from 1863 to 1865, and in November, 1863, he participated in the engagement of monitors off forts Sumter and Moultrie. March 3, 1865, he was commissioned lieu-

tenant-commander, and until 1867 served on the steamer Agawam, Atlantic squadron. For one year from 1867 he was attached to the apprentice-ship Sabin, and did duty in the New York Navy-yard from 1868 to 1869. He was then attached to the monitor Saugus and remained with her for three years, then served at the Portsmouth Navy-yard until 1872. He received his commission as commander November 8, 1873, and was appointed to the Shawmut, North Atlantic squadron. From 1878 to 1881 he again served at the New York Navy-yard, and from 1884 to 1885 commanded the Swatara, North Atlantic station. He was promoted to captain January 26, 1887, commanded the receiving ship Franklin until 1888 and the U. S. S. Minnesota from 1888 to 1890. His record shows that he had fourteen years and seven months of sea service, the same time of "shore duty" and eight years one month when he was unemployed. His shore duty did not consist of easy billets at Washington or on high-house boards, but of arduous work at navy-yards and on apprentice and receiving ships. He served with distinction during the war and had a perfect record.

When the white cruiser Boston steamed out of New York early in 1891 Capt. Wiltse was in command. The autumn of that year saw the beginning of the trouble with Chile, and when war was imminent Secretary Tracy hastened to send a fleet into southern waters. With other vessels the Boston was ordered to proceed southward. Stopping at Rio de Janeiro for coal they were detained for some time by the illness of their commander, who they feared they would be compelled to leave behind.

For, one morning as he was issuing orders, Captain Wiltse fell to the deck and lay as one dead. Surgeon Magruder diagnosed it as apoplexy. Days passed and the invalid hovered between life and death. He was carried ashore and by marines borne on a stretcher to the hospital; then his officers, fearing yellow fever, conveyed him back to the ship. Finally she sailed, and as the winds of the South Seas fought back the sultry equatorial atmosphere Captain Wiltse regained his physical well-being. But mentally he was never the same again. At first his peevishness was attributed to that condition which usually marks the convalescent stage. After a time, however, it was whispered about ship that "the old man isn't what he used to be." But his petulance was cheerfully borne with, for the officers liked their old commander, and when in Valparaiso and subsequently further north, not a word as to his condition was said. They watched him carefully, however, for they feared another stroke.

The details of ship life bothered him. "Swinburne," he would say to his executive, "attend to these matters yourself. Don't worry me," and he would press his hand to his head as if a sharp pain dwelt there. So little by little the officers took upon themselves the captain's duties and he seemed willing they should do so.

From Valparaiso the Boston steamed to Callao and then to San Francisco, arriving the latter part of June, 1892. She went into dock, underwent repair and then was ordered to Honolulu, arriving there in the fall of that year.

Then came the exciting times of January, 1893. Minister John C. Stevens ordered the commander of the Boston to land his forces, protect life and property of Americans and hoist the stars and stripes over the Government building. In doing so Captain Wiltse did his duty, nothing more nor less, for his orders came from his superior officer, the President's representative at the Hawaiian capital.

From the day the American flag was hoisted Gilbert C. Wiltse became a changed man. He became unnaturally gay, unnaturally communicative, and the only thing he would talk of was his action in claiming the islands for the United States. He would walk about on shore, and, pointing to the stars and stripes, would say,

"Look! I put it there and I will keep it there; no man will dare to haul it down!" He would watch the Boston's troops drilling in the square and would exclaim to a bystander, "There they are; they are my men, and they will keep that flag up at the masthead, never let it!"

To those who were not acquainted with the captain, this bombastic talk seemed more than ridiculous. To his officers it was painful, for they saw in it the signs of mental derangement—what they had long feared. But nobly did they support their senior officer and not a word of comment was heard from them. Only now, after his death, do they speak; now when his memory is being tarnished; now it is coming to light that the sayings were not those of the old commander, Gilbert C. Wiltse, with his years of gallant service back of him, but the utterings from a brain where a terrible sickness had found lodgment and was working havoc.

The veteran commander had become a monomaniac—a monomaniac on the subject of hoisting the flag at Honolulu. His years of service counted as naught to him. He never spoke of the terrible hours on the old Congress, when the death-dealing shot was being hurled from the Merrimac; he never told how he had braved the terrors at Sumter and Moultrie. No, he spoke only of the Hawaiian incident. Never a word about his deeds of valor during the war of the rebellion; only one topic was in his mind and found voice.

Stopping a newspaper correspondent on the street he would say: "Well, well, what's new, my boy? Nothing, ay? Well, what can there be until the news of annexation comes? And by the way, don't you think a vote of thanks by Congress will be in order?"

So he would go about the streets, laughing and chatting, perfectly rational on every subject—save one. To new arrivals he would say: "I raised that flag. Pretty big thing, wasn't it? The American people know now that the right man was in the right place, eh?"

So it went, the disease that had eaten into his brain caused that one little act to be hugely magnified; the act of obeying his superior officer was changed, to him, into an act involving his personality and casting glory around his individuality.

The early news from home was filled with praise of Stevens' action and of course Wiltse's name was mentioned. These newspaper articles he would read aloud and wind up with, "By Jove, sir! I raised that flag. I did it!"

Some one suggested that the incoming administration might have a different view of the affair—might possibly haul the flag down. I will never forget the few moments that followed these unwise remarks. The naval officer grew purple with rage, great veins swelled out on his forehead. One of his officers rushed to his side. It was thought he did so to prevent a personal encounter, but his reason was to catch his commander should a second of those strokes tell him.

"Haul that flag down!" thundered Wiltse; "that proud flag. The man who would do that would be a dastard, sir! He would be a cur! While I am on these islands that flag shall not come down unless over my dead body—no, not even if the President of the United States orders it!"

There he stood in front of the Hawaiian Hotel and he waved his arms wildly as he talked. Some turned away and smiled; others whispered: "Why does he make such an exhibition of himself." We wondered at the silence of the Boston's officers, but their reticence is now explained.

In February his time was up, his three years' service ended and the last of the month he was relieved by Captain Day. A grand ball and reception was given and Captain Wiltse received congratulation after congratulation. He took all the honor, all the glory to himself.

"So different is he," remarked Lieutenant Moore, "from the man who sailed from New York."

The Australia was due to sail and friends of annexation crowded the pier. According to the custom of the country the departing officer was decorated with leis of flowers. On the dock was stationed the band, and the glorious strains of "The Star-spangled Banner" rang out as the hawsers were loosened. On deck stood Captain Wiltse, and tears were flowing from his eyes. To his distorted imagination he was leaving a scene of conquest, of victory; leaving a place where he had won immortal fame. There were sad hearts on the Boston that night.

"We will never see the old man again," said one, and many a glass was raised to wash down that lump which would rise in the throat.

So the Australia sailed eastward. There were those on board who did not know Captain Wiltse save for a few days in Honolulu. To them he was an object of mirth. He seemed well and strong and they thought he was only "making a fool of himself." He was an amusing instrument to while away a tedious sea-voyage with, and they twanged the one string that answered their touch; they harped upon the flag incident.

"Do you think they will have a band at the dock?" he asked.

"A band!" exclaimed the man questioned. "Only a band! Why, man alive, think what you have done. There will be a concourse of people there, a procession and feasting. Members of Congress will be there."

Of another he asked: "Do you think it probable that Congress will pass a vote of thanks?"

"A vote of thanks! Why that's the least they can do. Why not promotion? I shouldn't wonder but you will be made a commodore or rear admiral. Why, England would give a title to an officer who did as much for her."

"That's so—that's so," he would murmur, and walk away.

Some noticed that he would press his hand to his head. "He has been drinking too much," they said.

But Captain Wiltse was not a tippler. It was that old pain which was bothering him again.

And so he arrived at San Francisco. Here he received his first blow. His dreams came to naught. Slowly he left the ship and went to a hotel. "Perhaps they will surprise me at Washington," he said to a friend.

He went East. From tropical Hawaii he was shifted to Washington on a cold, bleak March day. From a country where his deed had been magnified and false praise bestowed upon him he entered the capital of the United States. The Cleveland administration had just entered upon its term and a cold shoulder was turned toward annexation.

Captain Wiltse called at the White House and was refused admittance. He went to the Navy Department and there was censured. The next day came the news that the flag had been hauled down at Honolulu. Forty-eight hours later he died.

"A stroke of apoplexy," the doctor said. CLAUDE H. WETMORE.



Captain Gilbert C. Wiltse.

The Morning Call, San Francisco, 19 November 1893, Vol.74, No.172, p.2.
<http://cdnc.ucr.edu/cgi-bin/cdnc?a=d&d=SFC18931119.2.6>

Overthrow of the Hawaiian Monarchy was a politicized & polarizing topic around the USA. Media credibility was often minimal.

The Provisional Government / Republic of Hawaii kept armed control over the local Native people. The militia included vigilantes and mercenaries. Non-native residents were encouraged to serve in the "Citizens' Guard" although not citizens, while Native Hawaiians & Asians were unwelcome.



Non-native residents were encouraged to serve in the "Citizens' Guard" although not citizens; this militia included vigilantes and mercenaries.



[Hawaii State Archives. Call number: PP-51-11-004](#)

The Provisional Govt. / Republic of Hawaii imposed paramilitary control over the local Native people & trashed Hawaii's international neutrality.



[Hawaii State Archives. Call Number: PP-51-10-009](#)

Non-native residents were encouraged to serve in the "Citizens' Guard" although not citizens, while Native Hawaiians & Asians were unwelcome.



Non-native residents were encouraged to serve in the "Citizens' Guard" although not citizens. The militia included vigilantes and mercenaries.



[Hawaii State Archives. Call Number: PP-51-10-006](#)

These "Citizens' Guard" photos sought to preempt external efforts to reinstate the Hawaiian Monarchy, and intimidate any local dissent.

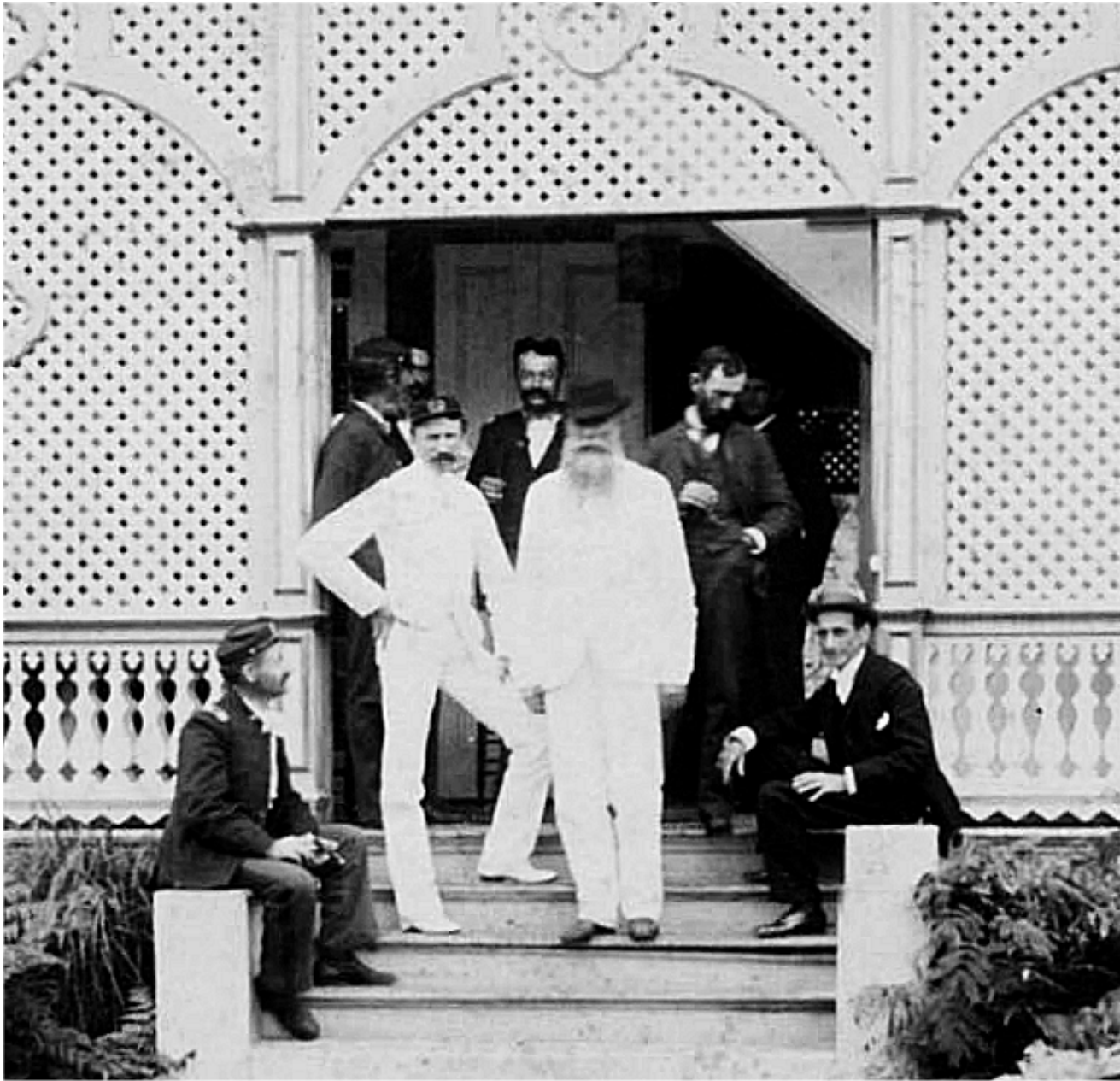


[Hawaii State Archives. Call Number: PP-51-11-009](#)



Line of March- Manoa Valley.

Self-styled President of Hawaii Sanford B. "Dandy" Dole -- the coup leader and his aides-de-camp, 1895



[Hawaii State Archives. Call number: PP-53-4-009](#)

War of 1895: "Putting Down the Native Rebellion"



[Hawaii State Archives. Call number: PP-53-6-006](#)

War of 1895: Battalion Officers



[Hawaii State Archives. Call number: PP-53-4-005](#)

War of 1895: Looking for "Rebels"



Looking for "Rebels."

Hawaiians are Struggling to Survive

Native Hawaiian people require more; our ongoing claims will not disappear. We must work hard now for peaceful change. The injustices of the overthrow, past promises unmet, racist & militarist suppression, are sufficient to trigger bitter complaint and retaliation. I do not want violence, loss of life, ethnic cleansing, destruction of property.

Native Hawaiian people must regain control of our inheritance. I hope we can reaffirm neutrality, and aim to demilitarize. There are many collaborative models to investigate, such as those of other Native American nations with the USA or Canada, Wales & Scotland with England and the UK, the Sami people with the Nordic nations, Svalbard, etc.

At the time of the overthrow, the colonial powers operated differently than nations today. Local people throughout the world were belittled, and some were eliminated. The Hawaiian Kingdom had late & limited access to the language, knowledge and tools necessary to navigate the many tempests suddenly brought to our shores. A large proportion of our people were killed by foreign viruses. Those who survived needed to contend with abrupt modernization, new language, and often devious cultural encroachment. Many English-language press reports of the 1890s were disinformation, "news" created to support strategy, with undisguised contempt for "natives & half-castes" obstinately in the way of personal profits & colonial expansionism. Yet our people survive!

Native Hawaiians now have spokespersons, legal representatives, and widespread energies for achieving justice & wresting back control of our inheritance. For example, Mauna Kea is continually desecrated for global scientific purposes. The workers know little or nothing about Poli‘ahu, and possibly don't care. The world's tallest mountain deserves respect. We've learned to respect the churches & historic sites of other cultures; our local people and cultural sensitivities are important. Outside-generated projects need more oversight.

As our world changes, news is almost instantaneous, reported from multiple perspectives. Brute military force is often ineffective, and increasingly resented. Could it soon be advantageous for the USA to cultivate Hawai‘i as a neutral central Pacific partner? We're tough & forward-looking. Most of us recognize the beauty & wonder around us, even amidst irksome tasks. Hawai‘i has much to offer the world. I'd like to see well-built Aloha Centers in many communities, including some on the mainland and further afield, to showoff Hawaiian diversity to the world. We need a Hometown Hawaii process to mitigate our crippling diaspora; outreach is key to our success.

We must prepare for assorted troubles. We cannot expect U.S. Federal occupation will smoothly end with graceful withdrawal. It is essential we generate support. We'll need help on legal formats and tactics; we now need better publicity. The upcoming congress will trigger major boredom & active ambush; supporters of Hawai‘i might please start seeking ways we can outsource and overcome predictable roadblocks.

Can we find ways to get wide segments of our community working together? Many find politics, law & administration tiresome and ill-suited. Looking at the wider success of the Hōkūle‘a, I imagine we can (re)generate community success with fishponds and hukilau, getting down & dirty in a taro patch, evening meetings, children's games, local food appreciation. We must continually mobilize diverse native Hawaiian fronts and keep a active with a wide range of relevant ongoing efforts.

Our long history as a welcoming community is valuable and need not be damaged or destroyed. Let's widely spread Aloha.

Future Scenarios

The U.S. Supreme Court contemplates questions of race and entitlement in Hawai‘i while disregarding huge crimes. Rice vs. Cayetano (2000) and now Akina v. State of Hawaii preach to our mostly mixed-race community about racism, while keeping most of us hamstrung & penned-up as if landless domesticated animals. The Court is silent on the continuing and fundamental illegality of takeover, annexation, occupation, and incorporation as a U.S. state, and the suffering of community diaspora. Deliberately ignored is normal inheritance: Hawaiians as descendents have valid claims to land ownership, wealth and power. We have U.S. Presidents and much of Congress in 1893 and 1993 apologizing for the American government's illegal activities interfering with Hawaiian government. Apologies are insufficient. As blue Hawai‘i and our sacred lands are looted and polluted, we get mere scraps of sympathy and judicial obstruction. The Hawaiian people have been suppressed by force; there's no Justice in that.

Denying Hawaiians our right to exist is outrage.

This pamphlet illustrates how vicious, dangerous armed goons were harshly used to patrol Hawaiian streets and suppress dissent. Subsequent martial law and the voraciousness of GI Joe in gobbling our lands have been poorly documented. Criticism of American militarism is somewhat muted in appreciation of individual servicepeople and their sacrifice, while locally-elected politicians have needed to cultivate the military vote. There's no doubt the Hawaiian archipelago has been overrun by the American military.

Inheritance is not racism.

What's ahead?

- Many will continue to do nothing.
- Most Native Hawaiians will continue to struggle economically. Wonderful Hawaiian hospitality suffers continuing abuse. Local networks help with job referrals for smiling cheerful doormen, service personnel and entertainers. ALLOWWWHA!
- Some continue advocating peacefully for change. Education & community activities help the world know: Hawaiians are not a dead people.
- I'm afraid some might replicate the Mau Mau (Kenya's Kikuyu Emergency) & trigger violence. High land prices rely on happy, hospitable natives.
- The Hawaiian Nation will regain it's place as a beautiful, peaceful, tolerant, and militarily-neutral destination, attractive to all types of people.
- Changing cost considerations could lead to closure of some U.S. bases in Hawai‘i and partial military withdrawal.
- The U.S. Government and the Hawaii State Government might offer a financial settlement with individual Native Hawaiians and the wider community, paying reparations, relinquishing land, seeking reconciliation. It's unlikely this will happen unilaterally & unforced after so very many decades of neglect & suppression, but let's continue demanding our Native Hawaiian inheritance.

Poetry by Genki

GI's rule HI
We fight over ‘okina
Island Warriors ...

Unborn hopes and dreams?
Theft of our past & future
Youth who must migrate.

Inheriting wealth
Prayers can be answered if asked
Kanaka Justice!

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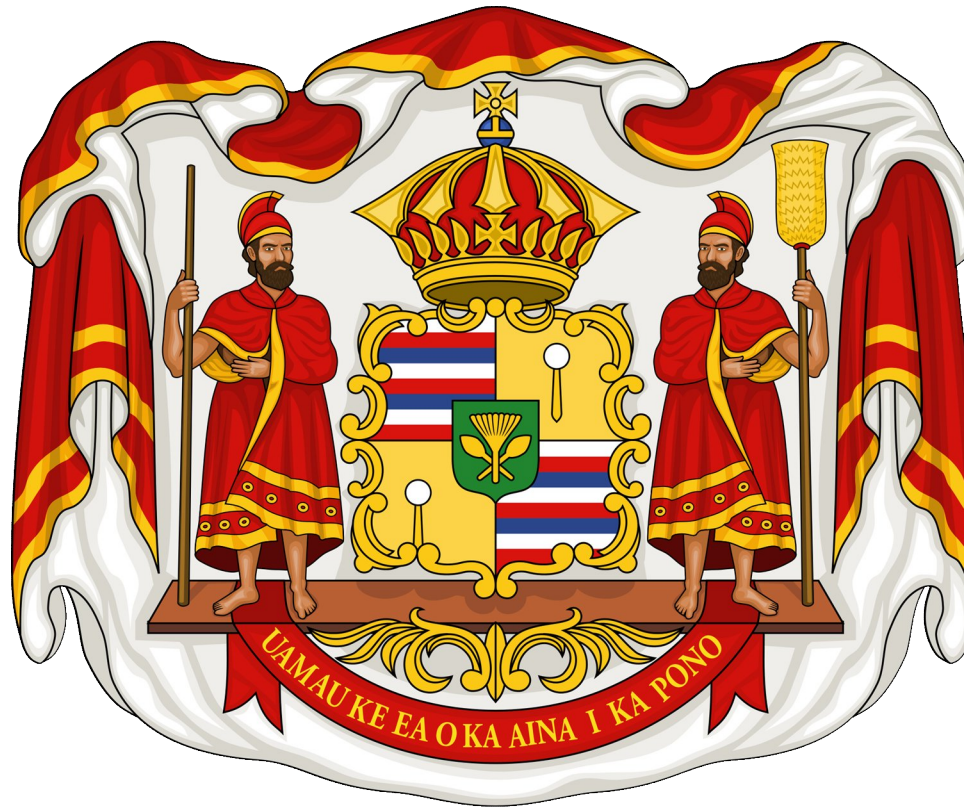
Appendix

Army of Hawaii & "Citizens' Guard" rosters: reprinted verbatim from:

Towse, Edward (authorship unlisted). (1895) *The Rebellion of 1895: A Complete History of the Insurrection Against the Republic of Hawaii - List of Officers and Members of the National Guard of Hawaii and the Citizens' Guard*. (dated 30 Jan 1895), Honolulu: The Hawaiian Star.
(source scan attached)

Note: very few Native Hawaiian names are included, and none amongst the officers.

Non-native residents were encouraged to serve in the "Citizens' Guard" (citizenship not required); Native Hawaiians & Asians were unwelcome.



ARMY OF HAWAII.

Commander-in-Chief—Sanford B. Dole, President of the Republic.

Adjutant-General—John H. Soper.

Major on the President's Staff—Geo. C. Potter.

Lieutenant-Colonel Commanding First Regiment—J. H. Fisher.

Post Adjutant—Captain J. W. Pratt.

Surgeon—Captain C. B. Cooper.

Ordnance Officer—Captain A. Gartenberg.

Quartermaster—Captain W. G. Ashley.

Non-Com. Staff-Sergt.-Major, Ed. Towse; Hospital Steward, L. H. Hough; Drum Major. W. C. King.

Volunteer Aides to the Lieutenant-Colonel—L. C. Ables, H. C. Myers, H. Laws.

In the early part of the war, for a few days, Captain W. W. Hall served as Quartermaster.

Colonel W. A. Whiting, who presides over the Court Martial, and Captain W. A. Kinney, Judge Advocate, have been commissioned since the war.

COMPANY A.

Capt.	Smith, P.	Private	Adler, L.	Private	Lawrence, W.
1st Lieut.	Emmeluth, J.	"	Aguiar, A.	"	Lycett, W. B.
2nd Lieut.	Rowald, F.	"	Bruce, G.	"	Milton, G.
Sergt.	Lecker, J. J.	"	Bortfeld, C.	"	Manners, A. H.
"	Osmer, J. L.	"	Brown, D. K.	"	Mahelona, J. W.
"	Dushalsky, J. L.	"	Becker, J.	"	Meine, H.
"	Fetter, W.	"	Dalf, J.	"	Naone, D. L.
"	Bamberger, C.	"	Dushalsky, J.	"	Ratke, H.
Corp.	Wieland, C.	"	Fetter, O.	"	Sousa, P.
"	Decker, S.	"	Gumpfer, S.	"	Staker, W. E.
"	Morris, J.	"	Gravier, A.	"	Swift, H. A.
"	Pannenberg, P.	"	Honeik, F.	"	Scott, G. W.
"	Moldenhaver, P.	"	Hill, A.	"	Siegener, L.
"	Carter, J. L.	"	Iosepa, J.	"	Schneider, B.
"	Fennemann, B.	"	Kamaka, S.	"	Varina, N.
"	Smith, W. H.	"	Knudson, O.	"	Weimann, C.
Mus.	Fetter, E.	"	Kanuu, J.	"	Watson, G.
"	Carroll, J.	"	Keliipio, L.D.	"	Zablan, B.
Private	Anton, H.				

COMPANY B.

Capt.	Wall, Thos. E.	Private	Cooke, M.	Private	Olsen, E.
1st Lieut.	L. Kenake	"	Du Roi, C.	"	Otterson, G.
2nd Lieut.	E. O. White.	"	Edwards, G. L.	"	Podeyn, K.
Sergt.	Wayson, Dr.	"	Frasher, C. E.	"	Petrie, F. H.
"	Jacobson, E. A.	"	Frien, P. J.	"	Pfeiffer, C. H.
"	Giles, H. A.	"	Gray, C. B.	"	Prescott, A. S.
"	Armstrong, W. D.	"	Hagens, J. F. C.	"	Pond, W. H.
"	Reynolds, C. B.	"	Howard, W. S.	"	Rice, W. H. Jr.
"	Atherton, C. H.	"	Halstead, R. W.	"	Schmidt, W. F.
Corp.	Weedon, W. C.	"	Hughs, P. J.	"	Sherin, Jas.
"	Weight, C. S.	"	Harding, J.	"	Smith Armstrong.
"	Stackable, E. R.	"	Hammer, T.	"	Stanley, W. H.
"	Klugel, Geo.	"	Johnson, W. H.	"	Storery, W. F.
"	Foster, C. M. V.	"	Johnson, P.	"	Strachen, H. T.
"	Bertizoff, A.	"	Johnson, M. G.	"	Tempelton, W. N.
"	Thrum, D.	"	Lee, W.	"	Thrum, F. W.
Mus.	Hall, C. S.	"	Lewis, H.	"	Thompson, J. G.
"	Collins, C. R.	"	Lounsbury, W. C.	"	Tracy, C. H.
Private	Angus, F. B.	"	Martin, E.	"	Van Camp, I.
"	Cottrell, C. B.	"	McCandless, E. J.	"	Waity, H. T.
"	Cooke, A. F.	"	McCandless, C. J.	"	Wight, Wm.
"	Cavanaugh, Geo.	"	Marx, B. S.	"	Wright, W.
"	Chamberlain, W.	"	Neldner, C.	"	Waterhouse, F.
"	Carter, F. W.				

COMPANY C.

Capt.	Camara Jr, J. M.	Private	Chaves, J. V.	Private	Matos, D. J. L.
1st Lieut.	Costa, M.	"	Cabral, M. J.	"	Miranda, M. R, de
2nd Lieut.	Gonsalves, J. A.	"	Costa, J. de.	"	Melin, Theo. P.
Sergt.	Ferreira, J. M.	"	Carreiro, J.	"	Mello, M.
"	Quintal, J. A.	"	Deniz, M.	"	Machado, John
"	Silva, Ernest.	"	Ferreira, J.	"	Nobriga, J. F.
"	Gomes, M.	"	Fernandes, L.	"	Pregil, Jose G.
"	Faria, A. J.	"	Faria, M. G.	"	Pregil, John G.
Corp.	Bright, A. D.	"	Freitas, F.	"	Puerta, Juan.
"	Santo, J. E.	"	Gonveia Jr, J.	"	Pereira, Luiz J.
"	Garcial, J.	"	Guindinho, M.	"	Pacheco, M. C.
"	Fernandes, J.	"	Gomes, Ant.	"	Rodrigues, M.

"	Costa, Paul.	"	Goes, M. C.	"	Rodrigues, J. (1).
"	Martins, J.	"	Gomes, John.	"	Rodrigues, J. (2).
Mus.	Machado, J.	"	Guindinho, M. C.	"	Roza, J. F.
"	Silva, J.	"	Guindinho, Joe.	"	Santo, John E.
Private	Ales, J. R.	"	Joaquin, Ant.	"	Silva, J. L. F.
"	Baptista, M.	"	Lindo, Ant.	"	Silva, M.
"	Caldeira, J.	"	Lopez, Joe.	"	Silva, A. C.
"	Camacho, J. G.	"	Macario, Ant.	"	Souza, A. F.
"	Cabral, J.	"	Monte, M. R.	"	Silva, Fred.

COMPANY D.

Capt.	Wilder, W. C.	Private	Crane, J. C.	Private	Nott, W.
1st Lieut.	Jones, J. W.	"	Clay, J. F.	"	Nelson, G.
2nd Lieut.	Torbert, J. L.	"	Drummond, M. H.	"	Newby, L.
Sergt.	Crozier, C.	"	Everett, C. H.	"	O'Connor, J.
"	Oat, F. B.	"	Evans, H.	"	O'Halloran, M. F.
"	Fagerroos, V. J.	"	Faneul, C. J.	"	Padgett, H. S.
"	Cutter, F. I.	"	Gumpper, A.	"	Powell, J.
"	McInerny, E. A.	"	Gibbs, A. T.	"	Phillips, M.
"	Bergstrom, O.	"	Gere, G. H.	"	Rowell, W. E.
Corp.	Sims, W. R.	"	Hickey, F.	"	Ross, G. C.
"	Kennedy, J. A.	"	Henricksen, J.	"	Ramsey, C. H.
"	Effinger, J.	"	Hilbron, W.	"	Rumsey, F. L.
Corp.	Clark, A. F.	Private	Hammer, A.	Private	Smith, F. C.
"	Burnett, P. H.	"	Hill, G. M.	"	Smith, G. W.
"	Boyd, W.	"	Johnson, L. M.	"	Sanford, J. H.
"	Dexter, R. A.	"	Johnson, J. A.	"	Scott, I. J.
"	Johnson, W. P.	"	Johnson, W. R.	"	Salter, S. J.
Private	Ashley, W. G.	"	Krager, C.	"	Spooner, W.
"	Aldrich, E. C.	"	Kilby, F. H.	"	Standen, H.
"	Bergerson, B.	"	Luscomb, H.	"	Tideman, O.
"	Brown, H. C.	"	Lang, J. G.	"	Tucker, J. D.
"	Bailey, G. H.	"	Lawler, F.	"	Timmons, L. D.
"	Butler, H. C.	"	Louisson, S.	"	Wilder, H. A.
"	Campbell, B. R.	"	Mossman, H. J.	"	Westbrook, J. E.
"	Christley, T.	"	Mearns, T.	"	Williams, C.
"	Crozier, D.	"	Myhre, H.	"	Wickander, F.
"	Crane, C S.	"	Murphy, P.	"	Westorby, R. B.

COMPANY E.

1st Lieut.	Coyne, A.	Private	Conklin, U.	Private	Ladiges, E. R.
2nd Lieut.	King, G. W. R.	"	Dunbar, E.	"	McDonald, W. E.
Sergt.	McGowan, W. A. K.	"	Elson, J. D.	"	Machado, J.
"	Smith, W. J.	"	Eklund, C. E.	"	Madaira, F. F.
"	Moore, L. A.	"	Faria, J. A.	"	Middleton, J. A.
"	Stanmore, A. P.	"	Fisher, A.	"	Miller, E. E.
"	Seybold, J.	"	Fowler, M.	"	Miller, J. W. S.
Corp.	Bixby, W. M.	"	Fuller, J. H.	"	Neely, A. W.
"	Schafer, J.	"	Govea, J. (1)	"	Connor, P. O.
"	Friel, W.	"	Govea, J. (2)	"	Pimental, L.
"	Elvin, C.	"	Gepput, A.	"	Sylva, A.
"	Johnson, O. C.	"	Guindinho, A.	"	Short, J. W.
Mus.	Herrick, W. E.	"	Gaspar, J.	"	Stenginnsen, E.
Private	Bailey, H. S.	"	Gillis, J.	"	Taylor, H. A.
"	Buchanan, A.	"	Goodman, G.	"	Thorston, G.
"	Bowes, J. W.	"	Johanson, A. K.	"	Bassiner, H. V.
"	Costa Jr, J.	"	Jones, W. A.	"	Wetherbee, J. B.
"	Carvalaho, J. J.	"	Lubeck, H.	"	Warner, F.
"	Carlyle, W. W.	"	Lubeck, C.		

John Good, Jr., is captain of this company. He has been away three months on sick leave. Captain Good is a brave man, a fine tactician and made a record for himself in the '93 turnover. Lieut. Coyne's handling of the company during the Rebellion was entirely satisfactory.

COMPANY F.

Capt.	Zeigler, C. W.	Private	Luddeke, W.	Private	Albert, J. J.
1st Lieut.	Ludewig, H.	"	Gomes, F.	"	Smith, W. A.
2nd Lieut.	Burgett, Iva A.	"	Ellenberg, C.	"	Svenson, J. M.
Sergt.	McKeague, J. H.	"	Herskind, C.	"	Flynn, C. O.
"	Cook, H.	"	Nalor, J. W.	"	Bento, F. P.
"	Wells, C. B.	"	Peterson, W.	"	Schaefer, A.
"	McAulton, A.	"	Duschalsky, R.	"	Truka, J.
"	Evenson, J.	"	Von Berg, S.	"	Loman, C.
Corp.	Stineman, C.	"	Dahlstrom, H.	"	Gundersen, A.
"	Naylor, H. S.	"	Frey, E.	"	Myers, L.
"	Gumpter, H.	"	Pierson, G.	"	Bouk, C.
"	Ferry, F.	"	Gray, M.	"	John Halverson,
"	Phillips, A.	"	Johansen, C. L.	"	Gunther, Gus.

Private	Stanton, E.	"	Vollberg, H.	"	Johnson, F.
"	Turner, W.	"	France, F.	"	King, Thos.
"	Perreria, C. R.	"	Mulleitner, C.	"	Degreaves, J.
"	Vierra, C.	"	McClellan, A.	"	Wagner, C.
"	Vivishaves, J.	"	Hasselbring, A.	"	Mulholland, J.
"	Fredersdorff, R.	"	Fitsimmons, A. R.	"	Johnson, Sam.
"	Dias, J.	"	Held, L. L.	"	Reade, H. M.
"	Duarte, A.				

FIRST CO. SHARPSHOOTERS

Capt.	John Kidwell.	Private	Emerson, J. S.	Private	McChesney, J. M.
1st Lieut.	Dodge, F. S.	"	Farnsworth, John.	"	Monsarrat, W. F.
2nd Lieut.	Wall. W. E.	"	Forbes, W. J.	"	Marsden. Jos.
Sergt.	McLean, Jas.	"	Gibson, Jas.	"	Nichol, A. E.
"	Emerson, Dr. N. B.	"	Grace, John.	"	Peck, Rev. H. W.
"	McCandless, L. L.	"	Gilfillan, Archie.	"	Philip, M.
"	McVeigh, J. D.	"	Hustace Frank.	"	Rice, C. A.
"	Keech, A. W.	"	Hosmer, Prof. F. A.	"	Saunders, M. W.
Corp.	Clifford. F.	"	Johnson, C.	"	Scott, John F.
"	McCandless, J. S.	"	Judd, Allen.	"	Schuman. G.
"	Martin, J. S.	"	La Pierra, L. L.	"	Wall, C. J.
Private	Armstrong, J.	"	Leslie, Fred. L.	"	Wall, W. A.
"	Castle, J. B.	"	Lyons, Dan.	"	Wall. O. E.
"	Cassidy, John.	"	Murphy, A. E.	"	Wilkinson, W. H.
"	Corbett, D. W.	"	Magoon, J. A.	"	Winston, E. C.
"	Dillingham, W. F.	"	McCandless, J. A.	"	Whitney, J. W.
"	Damon. F. B.	"	McCandless, Wm.	"	Wood, A. B.
"	Emerson. Rev. O. P.	"	McChesney, Fred.	"	Warson, R. L.

ROSTER OF CITIZENS' GUARD.

F. B. McStocker—Captain Commanding.

G. P. Castle—First Lieutenant, C. B. Ripley—Second Lieutenant.

C. B. Wood—Third Lieutenant.

Geo. C. Stratemeyer—Orderly. R. C. A. Peterson—Orderly.

SQUAD 1.

Sergt. Dillingham, B. F.

1st Corp. Werriek, A.

2nd Corp. Philp, F.

Mason, W. H.

Forest, Thos.

Alexander, W. D.

Klugel, C. H.

Alexander Jr, W. D.

Lyons, A. B.

Davis, H.

Parker, F. N.

Whitney, J. M.

Montano, A. A.

Lyons, C. J.

Wilhelm, F.

Carter, C. L.

Brown, J. F.

Scott, M. M.

Dimond, W. W.

Cooper, H. E.

Frear, W. F.

Rowe, R. L.

Young Jr, A.

Wright, J. N.

McAngus, A.

Spaulding, E. I.

Gedge, N.

Gonsalves, M. A.

Matos, J. S.

Peres, J.

Borges, M.

Matos, J.

Amaral, M.

Temis, F. G.

Pestano, J. C.

Rodrigues, J. P.

Fernandes, J.

Gomes, J. M.

Gonsalves, A.

Marshal, A.

Smith, Man'l.

Rais, A.

Allardt, C. F.

Braham, N.

Crandell, E. C.

Crockett, A. W.

Davis, F. A.

Evers, J. J.

Gilman, J. A.

Havengill, L. D.

Kidd, Alex.

Robertson, Geo. H.

Purdy, H.

Taylor, H. T.

Hutchins, A. G.

Beckwith, W. E.

SQUAD 2.

Sergt. Lorenzen, F. C.

1st Corp. Brown, C. A.

2nd Corp. Atwater, W. O.

King, T. J.

Shepherd, P. P.

Wolfe, C. F.

Lucas, J.

Fishel, C. J.

Smith, Thos.

Marks, L.

Cant, E.

Tillander, O.

Boatfield, C.

Parke, W. C.

Paris, E. H.

Ward, L. de L.

Anderson, R. W.

Schultze, H.

Humburg, J.

Lillie, R. I.

Berlowitz, W.

Kruger, F.

Kraft, A.

Williams, J. J.

Tenney, E. D.
Busnell, L.
Lyman, F.
McKeague, S.
Jacobsen, N. O.

Levy, M. S.
Sterling, C.
Schlief, J.
Lycett, J.

Wilder, W. C.
Joseph, L.
Le Clair, E.
Nightingale, J. F.

SQUAD 3.

Sergt. Lowrey, F. J.
1st Corp. Lansing, T. F.
2nd Corp. Wichman, H. F.
Norhon, B.
Harrison, A.
Macauley, J. R.
Biant, J. G.
Johnson, G.
Aass, Otto.
Nichols, F. E.
Dow, H. M.
Walters, E. H. F.
Kibbling, C.
Rowe, W.

Castle, W. R.
Castle Jr, W. R.
Wall, C. F.
Hopke, E.
Bowen, W. A.
Wenner, A.
Rodick, G.
Walton, C. M.
Naone, A. B.
Klamp, F.
Lenhardt, M.
Peffer, A.
Hackfeld, J. F.

Sachs, N. S.
Mayhen, J.
Paullin, J.
Larsen, G. A.
Grossman, M. E.
Carter, A. W.
Girvin, J. W.
Frieman, B.
Sharp, A. W.
Leadingham, J.
Martinus, J.
McKenney, J.
Laws, H.

SQUAD 4.

Sergt. Cooke, C. M.
1st Corp. Benner, E.
2nd Corp. Dee, L. H.
Petrie, A.
Anvick, A. K.
Atherton, J. B.
Carty, J.
Henry, J. M.
Archer, F.
Lancaster, H.
Singer, L.
Avilla, M. de.
Powels, B.
Thrum, T. G.

Bailey, D. T.
Hustace Jr, C.
Isenberg, P.
Hashagens, A.
Schmidt, H. W.
Bosselier, C.
Rahe, B.
Bradick, O. D.
Burleigh, E.
Rewcastle, T.
Black, T.
Tregloan, J. D.
Tregloan, H.

Walker, F. G. E.
Wakefield, J.
Young, J. O.
Beardmore, B. F.
Fairer, J. F.
Smith, H.
Harris, W. W.
Turner, A. H.
Brown, Willard.
Hyde, C. K.
Warriner, J. I.
Vergne, H. de la.
Gulick, O. H.

SQUAD 5.

Sergt. Williams, H. H.
1st Corp. Taylor, Wray.
2nd Corp. Chapin, E. P.
Day, F. R.
Rodgers, C. T.
Monsarrat, M. D.
Rose, C N.
Reynolds, A.
Oat, J. M.
Hitchcock, D. H.
Parmelee, H. A.
Iaukea, C. P.
Clark, A. W.
King Jr, J. A.
Dodge, C. L.
Porter, T. C.
Dillingham, Geo.
McLain, J.
Smith, Steve.
Roach, D. W.
Weeks, H.

Franks, F.
Heriat, G.
Jansen, F.
Wooten, H.
Whitney, B.
Morgan, J. F.
Turner, F. J.
Porter, F. F.
Cartwright, B.
Cameron, E. F.
Auerbach, P.
Monsarrat, J. M.
Meyers, Dr.
Webb, J. M.
Buckley, J.
Manson, Geo.
Smith, W. H.
Whiting, W. A.
Lincoln, L. P.
Lewers, F. M.
McDonald, J. J.

Batchlor, J.
McBryde, W.
Bergstrom, J. W.
Honon, T.
Devlin, J.
Lyons, H. F.
Sims, J. M.
Huston, C B.
Beseka, F.
Hocking, A.
Herbert, G.
Graham, W. M.
O'Connor, J. F.
Whitney, C. J.
Harding, J.
Thompson, J.
Curry, R. B.
Weyson, Dr.
Warson, R, L.
Ruttman, G. H.
Allen, W. F.

SQUAD 6.

Sergt. Murray, T. B.
1st. Corp. Hilbus, J.
2nd. Corp. Severin, T. P.
Lamar, D.
Murray, C. F.
Hawkins, C.
Carroll, J.
Vierra, A.
Vierra, H.
Edison, C. S.
Garman, H.
Kibling, F.
Hare, M. L.
Hamilton, W. D.
Graef, Otto.

Lyons, H. S.
Conn, J. D.
Williams, O. S.
Wood, H. S.
Martin, T.
Curly, J.
Newell, F.
Doyle, J.
Donavon, J.
Anderson, A.
Brown, A.
Berndt, E. L.
Burminster, J.
Brundage, C.
Cooley, J.

Maddox, G. L.
Murphy, F.
Brown, H.
Nevens, J. J.
Hughes, L. M.
Duvar, H.
Heine, W. H.
Robertson, H.
Reilly, J.
Thomas, C. M.
Johnson, J. A.
Smith, A. L.
Bowers, Martin.
Kibling, Capt.
Goodwin, N.

Perkins, L.
Krohl, C.
Murray, H.
Cunningham, J.
Adler, L.
Brown, Wm.

Oudekirk, J.
McDonald, P.
Puilock, J.
Pickett, J.
Teaque, J.
Wilson, A.

Honner, S. L.
Horner, E. W.
Lind, C.
Wirand, J.
Deckman, C. F.
Lynn, F.

SQUAD 7.

Sergt. Hoogs, W. H.
1st Corp. J. Shaw.
2nd Corp. Lightfoot, J.
Nott Sr, J.
Woodward, J.
Akau, A. K.
Johnstone, A.
Tracy, L. E.
Grieve, R.
Grieve, L.
Bicknell, J.
Phillips, W.
Cooper, F. H.
Howell, J.
Crabbe, C. L.
Evens, W.
Haley, C.
Long, R.

Love, W.
Moore, R. I.
Carden, J.
Smith, H.
Gomes, M.
Canvalho, M.
Fuegura, J.
Cuders, G.
Assa, J. C.
Perry, Ant.
Alves, F.
Fereira, F.
Guindina, M.
Dias, J. P.
Nunes, M.
Quintal, J.
Silva, J. L. F.

Fernandes, V.
Dias, A.
Masamento, M. S.
Camacho, A. C.
Mederias, M.
Souza, J. F.
Mederias, A. F.
Batata, J.
Quindido, M.
Corraa, J.
Fereira, J.
Costa, A. de.
Consels, V.
Lehman, C.
Rodrigues, A.
Oliver, M. H.
Mederias Jr, M.

SQUAD 8.

Sergt. Simonson, J. V.
1st. Corp. Demert, C. R.
2nd. Corp. Campton, Geo.
Black, J. H.
Gahan, J. N.
Robinson, H. D.
Merrifield, C. H.
Sanford, D. F.
Mutch, Wm.
Cluney, J. C.

Hollaway, J. Q.
Peterson, W. L.
Hingley, E.
Sullivan, P.O.
Ferbe, H.
Schwanck, J.
Wallace, K.
McCorriston, D.
Ordenstein, B.
Cashman, D.

Fox, C.
McGurn, W.
Kekai, Abr.
Andrews, C.
Chapin, C.
Patsig, M.
Gamble, G.
Lahilahi, J.
Cummings, W. H.
Kealoha, J. M.

Ordway, W. N.
Smith, D. B.
Schnack, J. H.
Peterso. C. F.
Campbell, W. R.
Farr, Geo. C.
Neiper, J.
Brown, C. L.
Cash, Chas.

Purdy, C. H.
Smith, W.
Goodman, E. G.
Bailey, S. J.
Cathcart, R. W.
Williams, E.
Dwight, C.
Collins, C. R.

Bright, J.
Dias, J.
Kaeo, J.
Dias, J.
Dumas, J. L.
Lyman, L. C.
Hall, W. H.
Anderson, J. L.

SQUAD 9.

Sergt. Pratt, J. S. B.
1st. Corp. Bolte, C.
2nd Corp. Atkinson, A.
Andrews, R. W.
Waterhouse, J. T.
Green, H. W.
Wilder, S. G.
Sorenson, T.
Egan, J. J.
Bishop, E. F.
Hobron, T. W.
Nott, T.
McInerny, W.
Holt, H. Von.
McInerny, J. A.

Hedeman, C.
Hartwell, A. S.
McIntyre, F. P.
Green, R. J.
Marshall, E. L.
Fuller, A.
Jones, E. A.
Jones, P. C.
Atkinson, Jack.
Atkinson, R.
Robinson, M. P.
Gunn, Hugh.
Wright, C, L.
Basse, C.
Long, W.

Starky, T. M.
Gran, Geo.
Hall, W. W.
Peters, A. V.
Smith, M.
Marshall, A. D.
Keating, J.
Wells, H. M.
Brigham, W. T.
Oliveira, A. de.
Knudsen, A.
Wiggins, W.
Antonio, J.
Piggat, J.
Jordan, E. W.

SQUAD 10.

Sergt. Green, Geo. H.
1st. Corp. Lowerence, D.
2nd. Corp. Voeller, P. J.
Nider, A.
Lambert, C.
Lyons, F.
High, P.
Magoon, J. A.
Douse, F. G.
Douse, A.

Veary, J.
Dower, J.
Osman, W.
Fereira, M.
Garalba, L.
Green, S. A.
McClelland, J.
McCandless, E. C.
Hermansen, A.
Ferrel, W. F.

Upton, F.
Jaegar. C. J.
Martin, P.
Hughes, A. M.
Brown, A. P.
Merry, J.
Joaquin, J.
Cabral, J.
Sawyer, J.
Sculley, M. J.

Dotherty, J.
Steel, C. E.
Downer, W.
Sutherland, J.

Jarrett, W.
Keough, W. M.
Night, H. W.

Mossman, E.
Kidder, C.
Augus, Geo.

SQUAD 11.

Act. Sergt. Brien, W. P. O.
1st. Corp. Copeland, J. T.
2nd. Corp. Davis, D. H.
Ketchum, C.
Ketchum, J.
McKinnon, P.
Morrison, A. J.
Miller, E. L.
Bulk, A.
Berry, H. M.
Barr, J. A.
Brown, J.
Buckley, A. F.
Bryant, J.
Burnett, C.
Brash, J.
Bolster, A.
Bolster, W.
Barmister, J.
Cunningham, W.
Clark, C. H.
Brown, C.

Cooke, F. A.
Cooke, J. Q.
Donnelly, J.
Darrell, Thos.
Doyle, J.
Ericksen, S.
Elliot, W. P.
Evans, H.
Floyd, S.
Renkin, E.
Gregory, J.
Martin, T.
Hellickson, J.
Higgins, P.
Mathews, T.
Lowell, Ira
Phillips, W.
White, R.
Wilson, J. P.
Wilson, C.
Gertz, F.

Graham, J.
Hanoval, J.
Holstein, E. C.
Hawthorn, F.
Lewis, W.
Prichard, R.
Swanson, A.
Stanford, S.
Scott, J. H.
Scott, B. T.
McMemanom, D.
McCabe, J.
Cooke, F.
Anderson, F.
Dix, W.
Durn, J. H.
Disrey, W.
Dobson, H. H.
McKee, G. H.
Bannister, J.
Doyle, J.

SQUAD 12.

Act. Sergt. Green, R. I.
Cabral, J.
Cabron, M.
Gobear, F.
Gaitar, C.
Abbey, W.
Ihihi, I.
Kiki, I.

Barnet, C.
Bush, A.
Wolters, A.
Heller, J.
Ezere, J.
Smith, T.
Williams, J.
Dobel, R.

Reis, J.
Quinn, P.
Russell, W.
Rose, Gus.
Sullivan, J.
Steiner, Jimmy.
Williams, J.
Buchanan, J. T.

Kaanaana, H.
Kuliki, C.
Kea, J. M.
Kalei, J.
Kihumua, J.
Silva, J.
Schiefer, F.
Schmidt, J.
Wickerson, J.

Schmidt, L.
Kaiser, C.
Lucas, G.
Mills, J. R.
Miner, F.
Abel, J.
Mahaulu, A.
Mahaulu, S.
Nakuina, J.

Gunst, J.
Gedeke, J.
Muller, J.
Smithiers, A. J.
Ramos, T. N.
Olds, J.
Huihui, W.
Sullivan, J.

SQUAD 13.

Act. Sergt. Gilfillan, A. F
1st Corp. Kelly, J. J.
2nd Corp. Turner, A. M.
Kallberg, A.
Cooke, T. E.
Thurston, C.
Irwing, Joe.
Silva Jr, M. I.

Nunes, A. F.
Inas, F.
Schmeiden, A.
Oddt, B.
Evensen, O.
Kaouli, H.
Alapai, W.
Kamalu, A.

Kalaeloa, J.
Kanuha, J.
Kahoalii, A.
Hao, J.
Naapuwai, J.
Peter, H.
Wilson, G.

SQUAD 14.

Act. Sergt. Brown, C.
Chase, C. D.
Rice, W. H.
Dowsett, D. A.
Dowsett, Ed.
Eiken, H. P.
MacIntosh, A. St. M
Hitchcock, Ed. N.
Doyle, C. A.

Rice, Chas.
Rice Jr, W. H.
Waterhouse, H.
Sorensen, O.
Cowan, Sao.
Dove, C. V. E.
Norton, C. H. W.
Rose, J.
Wilcox. R.

Wilcox, W. L.
Rice, Arthur.
Johanisen, J.
Burnett, Capt.
Vivas, J. M.
Lyle, Alex.
Holt, C.
Kinney, W. A.

SQUAD 15. (KOOLAU).

Act. Sergt. Henry, Wm.
Adams, H. C.
Kekipi, Sol.
Kailiwai.
Manoel, A.
Mendonca, J. P.
Priscall. D.
Davis, Rev. J.
Cullen, Pat.
Cullen, J.
Sheldon, J.
Adams, I.
Pahia, Bishop.
Pahia, K.
Pahia, Kanaiku.

Steward, D.
Coney, C.
Kalauawa.
Rowan, G.
Nunana.
Rodriques, J.
Manuel.
Watson, J.
Kawelo, J.
Awa, M. H.
Polaii.
Kaupi.
Mailikini.
Kailaa.

Mahoa.
Kalei.
Kamauna, J.
Kailiwai, S.
Kanoahoano.
Kane.
Mukuhia.
Pahia, F.
Bell, J.
Kapalau, D. M.
Kaohiloahi, J.
Kealoha.
Kanaaihele, M.
Akue, E. P.

SQUAD 16. (EWA).

Sergt. Lowrie, W. J.
1st Corp. Gallagher, H. G.
2nd Corp. Patterson, Wm.
Lawrie, W. A.
Petty, D.
Stoltz. F. L.
Ferguson, C.
Bailey, A.
Peterson. C. A.
Lennox, C.
Jones, T.
Dean, J.
Campbell, J.

Whitehead, O. G.
Sergger, W. Von.
Warren, W.
Beck, T.
McSorley, H.
Dalton, J.
Hill, C.
Purdy, J. B.
Kanakanui, C. P.
Leilehua, J.
Hendricksen, A.
Childs, R. L.

Behne, C.
Dowda, T. O.
Ward, G.
Christiansen, G.
Lampe, L.
Engstrom, V.
Fereira, M.
Favares, J.
Gouvea. A.
Davis, P.
Kalde'ro, A.
Mello, M.

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The Rebellion Of 1895.



A complete history of the
insurrection against the
REPUBLIC OF HAWAII.



List of Officers and Members of
the National Guard of Hawaii and
the Citizen's Guard.

PUBLISHED BY THE HAWAIIAN STAR
JAN. 30 1895

ARMY OF HAWAII.

Commander-in-Chief—Sanford B. Dole, President of the Republic.

Adjutant-General—John H. Soper.

Major on the President's Staff—Geo. C. Potter.

Lieutenant-Colonel Commanding First Regiment—J. H. Fisher.

Post Adjutant—Captain J. W. Pratt.

Surgeon—Captain C. B. Cooper.

Ordinance Officer—Captain A. Gartenberg.

Quartermaster—Captain W. G. Ashley.

Non-Com. Staff—Sergt.-Major, Ed. Towse; Hospital Steward, L. H. Hough; Drum
Major, W. C. King.

Volunteer Aides to the Lieutenant-Colonel—L. C. Ables, H. C. Myers, H. Laws.

In the early part of the war, for a few days, Captain W. W. Hall served as Quarter-
master. Colonel W. A. Whiting, who presides over the Court Martial, and Captain W.
A. Kinney, Judge Advocate, have been commissioned since the war.

COMPANY A.

Capt. Smith, P.	Private Adler, L.	Private Lawrence, W.
1st Lieut. Emmeluth, J.	" Aguiar, A.	" Lyceet, W. B.
2nd Lieut. Rowald, F.	" Bruce, G.	" Milton, G.
Sergt. Lecker, J. J.	" Bortfeld, C.	" Manners, A. H.
" Osmer, J. L.	" Brown, D. K.	" Mahelona, J. W.
" Dushalsky, J. L.	" Becker, J.	" Meine, H.
" Fetter, W.	" Dalf, J.	" Naone, D. L.
" Bamberger, C.	" Dushalsky, J.	" Ratke, H.
Corp. Wieland, C.	" Fetter, O.	" Souza, P.
" Decker, S.	" Gumpfer, S.	" Staker, W. E.
" Morris, J.	" Gravier, A.	" Swift, H. A.
" Pannenberg, P.	" Honeik, F.	" Scott, G. W.
" Moldenhaver, P.	" Hill, A.	" Siegner, L.
" Carter, J. L.	" Joseph, J.	" Schneider, B.
" Fennemann, B.	" Kamaka, S.	" Varina, N.
" Smith, W. H.	" Knudson, O.	" Weimann, C.
Mus. Fetter, E.	" Kuman, J.	" Watson, G.
" Carroll, J.	" Kollipio, L. D.	" Zablan, B.
Private Anton, H.		

COMPANY B.

Capt. Wall, Thos. E.
1st Lieut. L. Kenake.
2nd Lieut. E. O. White.
Sergt. Wayson, Dr.
" Jacobson, E. A.
" Giles, H. A.
" Armstrong, W. D.
" Reynolds, C. B.
" Atherton, C. H.
Corp. Weelton, W. C.
" Weight, C. S.
" Stackable, E. R.
" Klugel, Geo.
" Foster, C. M. V.
" Bertizoff, A.
" Thrana, D.
Mus. Hall, C. S.
" Collins, C. R.
Private Angus, F. B.
" Cottrell, C. B.
" Cooke, A. F.
" Cavanaugh, Geo.
" Chamberlain, W.
" Carter, F. W.

Private Cooke, M.
" Du Roi, C.
" Edwards, G. L.
" Frasher, G. E.
" Frien, P. J.
" Gray, C. B.
" Hagens, J. F. C.
" Howard, W. S.
" Halstead, R. W.
" Hughes, P. J.
" Hardner, J.
" Hammer, T.
" Johnson, W. H.
" Johnson, P.
" Johnson, M. G.
" Lee, W.
" Lewis, H.
" Lounsberry, W. C.
" Martin, E.
" McCandless, E. J.
" McCandless, C. J.
" Marx, B. S.
" Neldner, C.

Private Olsen, E.
" Otterson, G.
" Podyen, K.
" Petrie, F. H.
" Pfoiffer, C. H.
" Prescott, A. S.
" Pond, W. H.
" Rice, W. H. Jr.
" Schmidt, W. F.
" Sherin, Jas.
" Smith Armstrong.
" Stanley, W. H.
" Storey, W. F.
" Strachen, H. T.
" Tempelton, W. N.
" Thrum, F. W.
" Thompson, J. G.
" Tracy, C. H.
" Van Camp, I.
" Waiety, H. T.
" Wight, Wm.
" Wright, W.
" Waterhouse, F.

COMPANY C.

Capt. Camara Jr, J. M.
1st Lieut. Costa, M.
2nd Lieut. Gonsalves, J. A.
Sergt. Ferreira, J. M.
" Quintal, J. A.
" Silva, Ernest.
" Gomes, M.
" Faria, A. J.
Corp. Bright, A. D.
" Santo, J. E.
" Garcial, J.
" Fernandes, J.
" Costa, Paul.
" Martins, J.
Mus. Machado, J.
" Silva, J.
Private Ales, J. R.
" Baptista, M.
" Caldeira, J.
" Camacho, J. G.
" Cabral, J.

Private Chaves, J. V.
" Cabral, M. J.
" Costa, J. de.
" Carreiro, J.
" Deniz, M.
" Ferreira, J.
" Fernandes, L.
" Faria, M. G.
" Freitas, F.
" Gonveia Jr, J.
" Guindinho, M.
" Gomes, Ant.
" Goes, M. C.
" Gomes, John.
" Guindinho, M. C.
" Guindinho, Joe.
" Joaquin, Ant.
" Lindo, Ant.
" Lopez, Joe.
" Macario, Ant.
" Monte, M. R.

Private Matos, D. J. L.
" Miranda, M. R. de.
" Melin, Theo. P.
" Mello, M.
" Machado, John.
" Nobriga, J. F.
" Pregil, Jose G.
" Pregil, John G.
" Puerta, Juan.
" Pereira, Luiz J.
" Pacheco, M. C.
" Rodrigues, M.
" Rodrigues, J. (1).
" Rodrigues, J. (2).
" Roza, J. F.
" Santo, John E.
" Silva, J. L. F.
" Silva, M.
" Silva, A. C.
" Souza, A. F.
" Silva, Fred.

COMPANY D.

Capt. Wilder, W. C.
1st Lieut. Jones, J. W.
2nd Lieut. Torbert, J. L.
Sergt. Crozier, C.
" Oat, F. B.
" Fagerroos, V. J.
" Cutter, F. I.
" McInerney, E. A.
" Bergstrom, O.
Corp. Sims, W. R.
" Kennedy, J. A.
" Effinger, J.

Private Crane, J. C.
" Clay, J. F.
" Drummond, M. H.
" Everett, C. H.
" Evans, H.
" Fanenl, C. J.
" Gumpfer, A.
" Gibbs, A. T.
" Gere, G. H.
" Hickey, F.
" Henricksen, J.
" Hilbron, W.

Private Nott, W.
" Nelson, G.
" Newby, L.
" O'Connor, J.
" O'Halloran, M. F.
" Padgett, H. S.
" Powell, J.
" Phillips, M.
" Rowell, W. E.
" Ross, G. C.
" Ramsey, C. H.
" Rumsey, F. L.

Corp. Clark, A. F.
" Burnett, P. H.
" Boyd, W.
" Dexter, R. A.
" Johnson, W. P.
Private Ashley, W. G.
" Aldrich, E. C.
" Bergerson, B.
" Brown, H. C.
" Bailey, G. H.
" Butler, H. C.
" Campbell, B. R.
" Christley, T.
" Crozier, D.
" Crane, C. S.

Private Hammer, A.
" Hill, G. M.
" Johnson, L. M.
" Johnson, J. A.
" Johnson, W. R.
" Krager, C.
" Kilby, F. H.
" Luscumb, H.
" Lang, J. G.
" Lawler, F.
" Louissou, S.
" Mossman, H. J.
" Mearns, T.
" Myhre, H.
" Murphy, P.

Private Smith, F. C.
" Smith, G. W.
" Sanford, J. H.
" Scott, I. J.
" Salter, S. J.
" Spooner, W.
" Standen, H.
" Tideman, O.
" Tucker, J. D.
" Timmons, L. D.
" Wilder, H. A.
" Westbrook, J. E.
" Williams, C.
" Wickander, F.
" Westorby, R. B.

COMPANY E.

1st Lieut. Coyne, A.
2nd Lieut. King, G. W. R.
Sergt. McGowan, W. A. K.
" Smith, W. J.
" Moore, L. A.
" Stanmore, A. P.
" Seybold, J.
Corp. Bixby, W. M.
" Schafer, J.
" Friel, W.
" Elvin, C.
" Johnson, O. C.
Mus. Herrick, W. E.
Private Bailey, H. S.
" Buchanan, A.
" Bowes, J. W.
" Costa Jr, J.
" Carvalaho, J. J.
" Carlyle, W. W.

Private Conklin, U.
" Dunbar, E.
" Elson, J. D.
" Eklund, C. E.
" Faria, J. A.
" Fisher, A.
" Fowler, M.
" Fuller, J. H.
" Govea, J. (1)
" Govea, J. (2)
" Gepput, A.
" Guindinho, A.
" Gaspar, J.
" Gillis, J.
" Goodman, G.
" Johanson, A. K.
" Jones, W. A.
" Lubeck, H.
" Lubeck, C.

Private Ladiges, E. R.
" McDonald, W. E.
" Machado, J.
" Madaira, F. F.
" Middleton, J. A.
" Miller, E. E.
" Miller, J. W. S.
" Neery, A. W.
" Connor, P. O.
" Pimental, L.
" Silva, A.
" Short, J. W.
" Stengimusen, E.
" Taylor, H. A.
" Thorston, G.
" Bassiner, H. V.
" Wetherbee, J. B.
" Warner, F.

John Good, Jr., is captain of this company. He has been away three months on sick leave. Captain Good is a brave man, a fine tactician and made a record for himself in the '93 turnover. Lieut. Coyne's handling of the company during the Rebellion was entirely satisfactory.

COMPANY F.

Capt. Zeigler, C. W.
1st Lieut. Ludwig, H.
2nd Lieut. Burgett, Iva A.
Sergt. McKague, J. H.
" Cook, H.
" Wells, C. B.
" McAnilton, A.
" Evenson, J.
Corp. Stineman, C.
" Naylor, H. S.
" Gumpfer, H.
" Perry, F.
" Phillips, A.
Private Stanton, E.
" Turner, W.
" Perrerin, C. R.
" Vierra, C.
" Wvishaves, J.
" Fredericks, R.
" Dias, J.
" Duarte, A.

Private Luddeke, W.
" Gomes, F.
" Ellenberg, C.
" Herskind, C.
" Nalor, J. W.
" Peterson, W.
" Duschalsky, R.
" Von Berg, S.
" Dahlstrom, H.
" Frey, E.
" Pierson, G.
" Gray, M.
" Johansen, C. L.
" Vollberg, H.
" France, F.
" Mullettner, C.
" McClellan, A.
" Hasselbring, A.
" Fittsimmons, A. R.
" Held, L. L.

Private Albert, J. J.
" Smith, W. A.
" Svenson, J. M.
" Flynn, C. O.
" Bento, F. P.
" Schaefer, A.
" Truka, J.
" Lomun, C.
" Gundersen, A.
" Myers, A.
" Bank, C.
" John Halverson,
" Gunther, Gus.
" Johnson, F.
" King, Thos.
" Degreaves, J.
" Wagner, C.
" Mulholland, J.
" Johnson, Sam.
" Roudie, H. M.

FIRST CO. SHARPSHOOTERS.

Capt. John Kidwell.	Private Emerson, J. S.	Private McChesney, J. M.
1st Lieut. Dodge, F. S.	" Farnsworth, John.	" Monsarrat, W. F.
2nd Lieut. Wall, W. E.	" Forbes, W. J.	" Marsden, Jos.
Sergt. McLean, Jas.	" Gibson, Jas.	" Nichol, A. E.
" Emerson, Dr. N. B.	" Grace, John.	" Peck, Rev. H. W.
" McCandless, L. L.	" Gilfillan, Archie.	" Philip, M.
" McVeigh, J. D.	" Hustace, Frank.	" Rice, C. A.
" Keech, A. W.	" Hosmer, Prof. F. A.	" Saunders, M. W.
Corp. Clifford, F.	" Johnson, C.	" Scott, John F.
" McCandless, J. S.	" Judd, Allen.	" Schuman, G.
" Martin, J. S.	" La Pierre, L. L.	" Wall, C. J.
Private Armstrong, J.	" Leslie, Fred. L.	" Wall, W. A.
" Castle, J. B.	" Lyons, Dan.	" Wall, O. E.
" Cassidy, John.	" Murphy, A. E.	" Wilkinson, W. H.
" Corbett, D. W.	" Magoon, J. A.	" Winston, E. C.
" Dillingham, W. F.	" McCandless, J. A.	" Whitney, J. W.
" Damon, F. B.	" McCandless, Wm.	" Wood, A. B.
" Emerson, Rev. O. P.	" McChesney, Fred.	" Warson, R. L.

ROSTER OF CITIZENS' GUARD.

F. B. McStocker—Captain Commanding.

G. P. Castle—First Lieutenant, C. B. Ripley—Second Lieutenant.

C. B. Wood—Third Lieutenant.

Geo. C. Stratemeyer—Orderly, R. C. A. Peterson—Orderly.

SQUAD 1.

Sergt. Dillingham, B. F.	Cooper, H. E.	Gonsalves, A.
1st Corp. Werrick, A.	Frear, W. F.	Marshal, A.
2nd Corp. Philp, F.	Rowe, R. L.	Smith, Man'l.
Mason, W. H.	Young Jr., A.	Rais, A.
Forest, Thos.	Wright, J. N.	Allardt, C. F.
Alexander, W. D.	McAngus, A.	Breham, N.
Klugel, C. H.	Spaulding, E. I.	Crandell, E. C.
Alexander Jr., W. D.	Gedge, N.	Crockett, A. W.
Lyons, A. B.	Gonsalves, M. A.	Davis, F. A.
Davis, H.	Matos, J. S.	Evers, J. J.
Parker, F. N.	Peres, J.	Gilman, J. A.
Whitney, J. M.	Borges, M.	Havengill, L. D.
Montano, A. A.	Matos, J.	Kidd, Alex.
Lyons, C. J.	Amaral, M.	Robertson, Geo. H.
Wilhelm, F.	Temis, F. G.	Pardy, H.
Carter, C. L.	Pestano, J. C.	Taylor, H. T.
Brown, J. P.	Rodrigues, J. P.	Hutchins, A. G.
Scott, M. M.	Fernandes, J.	Beckwith, W. E.
Dimond, W. W.	Gomes, J. M.	

SQUAD 2.

Sergt. Lorenzen, F. C.	Smith, Thos.	Anderson, R. W.
1st Corp. Brown, C. A.	Marks, L.	Schultze, H.
2nd Corp. Atwater, W. O.	Cant, E.	Humburg, J.
King, T. J.	Tillander, O.	Lillie, R. L.
Shepherd, P. P.	Boatfield, C.	Berlowitz, W.
Wolfe, C. F.	Parke, W. C.	Kruger, F.
Lucas, J.	Paris, E. H.	Kraft, A.
Fishel, C. J.	Ward, L. de L.	Williams, J. J.
Temney, E. D.	Levy, M. S.	Wilder, W. C.
Busnell, L.	Sterling, C.	Joseph, L.
Lyman, F.	Schliet, J.	Le Clair, E.
McKeague, S.	Lycett, J.	Nightingale, J. F.
Jacobsen, N. O.		

SQUAD 3.

Sergt. Lowrey, F. J.	Castle, W. R.	Sachs, N. S.
1st Corp. Lansing, T. F.	Castle Jr., W. R.	Mayhen, J.
2nd Corp. Wichman, H. F.	Wall, C. F.	Paullin, J.
Norhon, B.	Hopke, E.	Larsen, G. A.
Harrison, A.	Bowen, W. A.	Grossman, M. E.
Macanley, J. R.	Wenner, A.	Carter, A. W.
Biant, J. G.	Rodick, G.	Girvin, J. W.
Johnson, G.	Walton, C. M.	Frieman, B.
Aass, Otto.	Naone, A. B.	Sharp, A. W.
Nichols, F. E.	Klamp, F.	Leadingham, J.
Dow, H. M.	Lenhardt, M.	Martinius, J.
Walters, E. H. F.	Peffer, A.	McKenney, J.
Kibbling, C.	Hackfeld, J. F.	Laws, H.
Rowe, W.		

SQUAD 4.

Sergt. Cooke, C. M.	Bailey, D. T.	Walker, F. G. E.
1st Corp. Benner, E.	Hustace Jr., C.	Wakefield, J.
2nd Corp. Dee, L. H.	Isenberg, P.	Young, J. O.
Petrie, A.	Hashagens, A.	Beardmore, B. F.
Anvick, A. K.	Schmidt, H. W.	Fairer, J. F.
Atherton, J. B.	Bosselier, C.	Smith, H.
Carty, J.	Rahe, B.	Harris, W. W.
Henry, J. M.	Bradick, O. D.	Turner, A. H.
Archer, F.	Burleigh, E.	Brown, Willard.
Lancaster, H.	Rowcastle, T.	Hyde, C. K.
Singer, L.	Black, T.	Warriner, J. I.
Avilla, M. de.	Tregloan, J. D.	Vergne, H. de la.
Powels, B.	Tregloan, H.	Gulick, O. H.
Thrum, T. G.		

SQUAD 5.

Sergt. Williams, H. H.	Franks, F.	Batchlor, J.
1st Corp. Taylor, Wray.	Heriat, G.	McBryde, W.
2nd Corp. Chapin, E. P.	Jansen, F.	Bergstrom, J. W.
Day, F. R.	Wooten, H.	Honon, T.
Rodgers, C. T.	Whitney, B.	Devlin, J.
Monsarrat, M. D.	Morgan, J. F.	Lyons, H. F.
Rose, C. N.	Turner, F. J.	Sims, J. M.
Reynolds, A.	Porter, F. F.	Huston, C. B.
Oat, J. M.	Cartwright, B.	Beseka, F.
Hitchcock, D. H.	Cameron, E. F.	Hocking, A.
Parmelee, H. A.	Auerbach, F.	Herbert, G.
Iaukea, C. P.	Monsarrat, J. M.	Graham, W. M.
Clark, A. W.	Meyers, Dr.	O'Connor, J. F.
King Jr., J. A.	Webb, J. M.	Whitney, C. J.
Dodge, C. L.	Buckley, J.	Harding, J.
Porter, T. C.	Manson, Geo.	Thompson, J.
Dillingham, Geo.	Smith, W. H.	Curry, R. B.
McLain, J.	Whiting, W. A.	Weyson, Dr.
Smith, Steve.	Lincoln, L. P.	Watson, R. L.
Roach, D. W.	Lowers, F. M.	Ruttman, G. H.
Weeks, H.	McDonald, J. J.	Allen, W. F.

SQUAD 6.

Sergt. Murray, T. B.	Lyons, H. S.	Maddox, G. L.
1st Corp. Hilbus, J.	Conn, J. D.	Murphy, F.
2nd Corp. Severin, T. P.	Williams, O. S.	Brown, H.
Lamar, J.	Wood, H. S.	Nevens, J. J.
Murray, C. F.	Martin, T.	Hughes, L. M.
Hawkins, C.	Curly, J.	Duvar, H.
Carroll, J.	Newell, F.	Heine, W. H.
Vierra, A.	Doyle, J.	Robertson, H.

Vierra, H.
Edison, C. S.
Garman, H.
Kibling, F.
Hare, M. L.
Hamilton, W. D.
Graef, Otto.
Perkins, L.
Krohl, C.
Murray, H.
Cunningham, J.
Adler, L.
Brown, Wm.

Donavon, J.
Anderson, A.
Brown, A.
Berndt, E. L.
Burminster, J.
Brundage, C.
Cooley, J.
Oudekirk, J.
McDonald, P.
Pullock, J.
Pickett, J.
Teague, J.
Wilson, A.

Reilly, J.
Thomas, C. M.
Johnson, J. A.
Smith, A. L.
Bowers, Martin.
Kibling, Capt.
Goodwin, N.
Honner, S. L.
Horner, E. W.
Lind, C.
Wirand, J.
Deckman, C. F.
Lynn, F.

SQUAD 7.

Sergt. Hoogs, W. H.
1st Corp. J. Shaw
2nd Corp. Lightfoot, J.
Nott Sr. J.
Woodward, J.
Akan, A. K.
Johnstone, A.
Tracy, L. E.
Grieve, R.
Grieve, L.
Bicknell, J.
Phillips, W.
Cooper, F. H.
Howell, J.
Crabbe, C. L.
Evens, W.
Haley, C.
Long, R.

Love, W.
Moore, R. I.
Carden, J.
Smith, H.
Gomes, M.
Canvalho, M.
Fuegura, J.
Cuders, G.
Assa, J. C.
Perry, Ant.
Alves, F.
Ferreira, F.
Guindina, M.
Dias, J. P.
Nunes, M.
Quintal, J.
Silva, J. L. F.

SQUAD 8.

Sergt. Simonson, J. V.
1st Corp. Demert, C. R.
2nd Corp. Campton, Geo.
Black, J. H.
Gahan, J. N.
Robinson, H. D.
Merrifield, C. H.
Sanford, D. F.
Mutch, Wm.
Cluney, J. C.
Ordway, W. N.
Smith, D. B.
Schnack, J. H.
Peterso, C. F.
Campbell, W. R.
Farr, Geo. C.
Nelper, J.
Brown, C. L.
Cash, Chas.

Hollaway, J. Q.
Peterson, W. L.
Hingley, E.
Sullivan, P. O.
Ferbe, H.
Schwanck, J.
Wallace, K.
McCorriston, D.
Ordensstein, B.
Cashman, D.
Purdy, C. H.
Smith, W.
Goodman, E. G.
Bailey, S. J.
Cathcart, R. W.
Williams, E.
Dwight, C.
Collins, C. R.

SQUAD 9.

Sergt. Pratt, J. S. B.
1st Corp. Bolte, C.
2nd Corp. Atkinson, A.
Andrews, R. W.
Waterhouse, J. T.
Green, H. W.
Wilder, S. G.
Sorenson, T.
Egan, J. J.
Bishop, E. F.
Hobron, T. W.
Nott, T.
McInerney, W.
Holt, H. Von.
McInerney, J. A.

Hedeman, C.
Hartwell, A. S.
McIntyre, F. P.
Green, R. J.
Marshall, E. L.
Fuller, A.
Jones, E. A.
Jones, P. C.
Atkinson, Jack.
Atkinson, R.
Robinson, M. P.
Gunn, Hugh.
Wright, C. L.
Basco, C.
Long, W.

Starky, T. M.
Gran, Geo.
Hall, W. W.
Peters, A. V.
Smith, M.
Marshall, A. D.
Keating, J.
Wells, H. M.
Brigham, W. T.
Oliveira, A. de.
Knudsen, A.
Wiggins, W.
Antonio, J.
Piggat, J.
Jordan, E. W.

SQUAD 10.

Sergt. Green, Geo. H.
1st Corp. Lawrence, D.
2nd Corp. Voeller, P. J.
Nider, A.
Lambert, C.
Lyons, F.
High, P.
Magoon, J. A.
Douce, F. G.
House, A.
Dotherty, J.
Steel, C. E.
Downer, W.
Sutherland, J.

Veary, J.
Dower, J.
Osman, W.
Ferreira, M.
Garalba, L.
Green, S. A.
McClelland, J.
McCandless, E. C.
Hermansen, A.
Ferrel, W. F.
Jarrett, W.
Keough, W. M.
Night, H. W.

Upton, F.
Jaeger, C. J.
Martin, P.
Hughes, A. M.
Brown, A. P.
Merry, J.
Joaquin, J.
Cabral, J.
Sawyer, J.
Sculley, M. J.
Mossman, E.
Kidder, C.
Augus, Geo.

SQUAD 11.

Act. Sergt. Brien, W. P. O.
1st Corp. Copeland, J. T.
2nd Corp. Davis, D. H.
Ketchum, C.
Ketchum, J.
McKinnon, P.
Morrison, A. J.
Miller, E. L.
Bulk, A.
Berry, H. M.
Barr, J. A.
Brown, J.
Buckley, A. F.
Bryant, J.
Burrlett, C.
Brush, J.
Kolsier, A.
Bolster, W.
Barmister, J.
Cunningham, W.
Clark, C. H.
Brown, C.

Cooke, F. A.
Cooke, J. Q.
Donnelly, J.
Darrell, Thos.
Doyle, J.
Erickson, S.
Elliot, W. P.
Evans, H.
Floyd, S.
Renkin, E.
Gregory, J.
Martin, T.
Hellickson, J.
Higgins, P.
Mathews, T.
Lowell, Ira
Phillips, W.
White, R.
Wilson, J. P.
Wilson, C.
Gertz, F.

Graham, J.
Hanoval, J.
Holstein, E. C.
Hawthorn, F.
Lewis, W.
Prichard, R.
Swanson, A.
Stanford, S.
Scott, J. H.
Scott, B. T.
McManom, D.
McCabe, J.
Cooke, F.
Anderson, F.
Dix, W.
Dunn, J. H.
Disrey, W.
Dobson, H. H.
McKee, G. H.
Bannister, J.
Doyle, J.

SQUAD 12.

Act. Sergt. Green, R. I.
Cabral, J.
Cabron, M.
Gobear, F.
Gaitar, C.
Abbey, W.
Thihl, I.
Kiki, J.
Kaanaana, H.
Kuliki, C.
Koa, J. M.
Kalei, J.
Kihumua, J.
Silva, J.
Schiefer, F.
Schmidt, J.
Wickerson, J.

Barnet, C.
Bush, A.
Wolters, A.
Heller, J.
Ezere, J.
Smith, T.
Williams, J.
Dobel, R.
Schmidt, L.
Kaiser, C.
Lucas, G.
Mills, J. R.
Miner, F.
Abel, J.
Mahaulu, A.
Mahaulu, S.
Nakuina, J.

Reis, J.
Quinn, P.
Russell, W.
Rose, Gus.
Sullivan, J.
Steiner, Jimmy.
Williams, J.
Buchanan, J. T.
Gunst, J.
Gedeke, J.
Muller, J.
Smithers, A. J.
Ramos, T. N.
Olds, J.
Huihui, W.
Sullivan, J.

SQUAD 13.

Act. Sergt. Gilliland, A. F.
1st Corp. Kelly, J. J.
2nd Corp. Turner, A. M.
Kulberg, A.
Cooke, T. E.
Thurston, C.
Irwing, Joe.
Silva Jr, M. I.

Nunes, A. F.
Inas, F.
Schmielden, A.
Oddt, B.
Evensen, O.
Kaouli, H.
Alapai, W.
Kamaia, A.

Kameloa, J.
Kamaia, J.
Kahouli, A.
Hao, J.
Nanpuwal, J.
Peter, H.
Wilson, G.

SQUAD 14.

Act. Sergt. Brown, C.
Chase, C. J.
Rice, W. H.
Dowsett, D. A.

Rice, Chas.
Rice Jr, W. H.
Waterhouse, H.
Sorensen, O.

Wilcox, W. L.
Rice, Arthur.
Johansen, J.
Burnett, Capt.

Dowsett, Ed.
Eiken, H. P.
MacIntosh, A. St. M.
Hitchcock, Ed. N.
Doyle, C. A.

Cowan, Sao.
Dove, C. V. E.
Norton, C. H. W.
Rose, J.
Wilcox, R.

Vivas, J. M.
Lyle, Alex.
Holt, C.
Kinney, W. A.

SQUAD 15. (KOOLAU).

Act Sergt. Henry, Wm.
Adams, H. C.
Kekipi, Sol.
Kailiwai.
Manoel, A.
Mendonca, J. P.
Triscall, D.
Davis, Rev. J.
Cullen, Pat.
Cullen, J.
Sheldon, J.
Adams, I.
Pahia, Bishop.
Pahia, K.
Pahia, Kanaiku.

Steward, D.
Coney, C.
Kalanawa.
Rowan, G.
Nunana.
Rodrigues J.
Manuel.
Watson, J.
Kawelo, J.
Awa, M. H.
Polaai.
Kaapi.
Mailikini.
Kaliaa.

Mahoa.
Kalei.
Ka'ama, J.
Kailiwai, S.
Kanoheano.
Kane.
Mukuhia.
Pahia, F.
Bell, J.
Kapalau, D. M.
Kaohiloahi, J.
Kealoha.
Kanaathele, M.
Akue, E. P.

SQUAD 16. (EWA).

Sergt. Lowrie, W. J.
1st Corp. Gallagher, H. G.
2nd Corp. Patterson, Wm.
Lawrie, W. A.
Petty, O.
Stoltz, F. L.
Ferguson, C.
Bailey, A.
Peterson, C. A.
Lennox, C.
Jones, T.
Dean, J.
Campbell, J.

Whitehead, O. G.
Sergent, W. Von.
Warren, W.
Beck, T.
McOrley, H.
Dalton, J.
Hill, C.
Murdy, J. B.
Kanakanui, C. P.
Lellehua, J.
Hendricksen, A.
Childs, R. L.

Behne, C.
Dowda, T. O.
Ward, G.
Christiansen, G.
Lampe, L.
Engstrom, V.
Ferreira, M.
Favares, J.
Gouvea, A.
Davis, P.
Kalde'ro, A.
Mello, M.